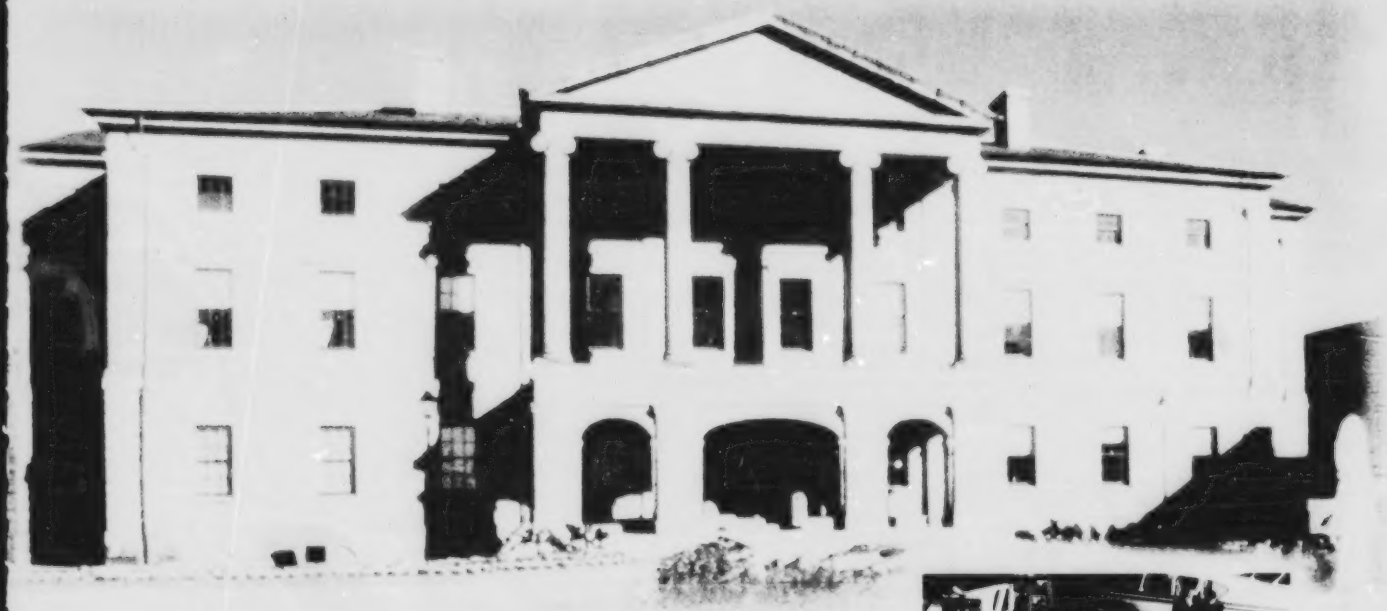
28th Annual Statistical Review 2001



May 2002

102-05670/

PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Twenty-Eighth Annual

STATISTICAL REVIEW

2001

Prepared by:

Economics, Statistics and Federal Fiscal Relations Division
Department of the Provincial Treasury
May 2002

Government of Prince Edward Island
Home Page:

http://www.gov.pe.ca/

Photo credit front cover: *Manufacturing* by Barrett and MacKay Photography

FOREWORD

The Annual Statistical Review provides comprehensive information on current economic and social conditions on Prince Edward Island. I am pleased to present the *2001 Annual Statistical Review*, which is the twenty-eighth edition.

The review contains the more frequently consulted socio-economic information on the Province and is an important reference for those researching the Prince Edward Island economy and its people. Statistical tables provide historical and current data at the provincial level and in some cases at sub-provincial levels. The publication also contains a descriptive narrative on the economic performance of the Province in 2001 and a short description of the Province, entitled "Facts about Prince Edward Island".

Additional statistical information can be accessed through the Prince Edward Island government website at **http://www.gov.pe.ca**. In addition to timely general information about Prince Edward Island, the site contains the *Economic Progress Report,* monthly updates of key economic indicators, population data, as well as an interactive map of Prince Edward Island, which highlights community profiles.

The Annual Statistical Review was prepared by the staff of the *Economics, Statistics and Federal Fiscal Relations Division* in the P.E.I. Department of the Provincial Treasury. The statistics are drawn from a variety of sources, including *Statistics Canada* and Provincial Government departments. All statistics are referenced to their original source for readers seeking related or more detailed information on topics of particular interest.

If you have any suggestions, comments, or statistical inquiries, please contact the staff of the *Economics, Statistics and Federal Fiscal Relations Division* at (902) 368-4030.

Patricia J. Mella

PATRICIA J. MELLA
Provincial Treasurer

TABLE OF CONTENTS

I. Facts about Prince Edward Island ix

II. Economic Review 2001 1

STATISTICAL TABLES

III. Population, Vital Statistics and Labour Force

1. Population, Canada by Province, July 1, 1998 to July 1, 2001 15

2. Population and Vital Statistics, Prince Edward Island, 1991 - 2001 ... 16

3. Population and Vital Statistics, by County, 1992 - 2001 17

4. In-Migration to Prince Edward Island, by Province of Origin, 1994/95 to 1999/00 18

5. Out-Migration from Prince Edward Island, by Province of Destination, 1994/95 to 1999/00 18

6. Components of International and Inter-provincial Migration, Prince Edward Island, 1974/75 to 2000/01 19

7. Population by Sex and Age Groups (as of July 1), Prince Edward Island, 1999 - 2001 20

8. Census of Population, Prince Edward Island, by Health Region, 1871 - 2001 21

9. Census Population of Cities, Towns, Villages and Indian Reserves on Prince Edward Island, 1991, 1996 and 2001 22

10. 1996 Census Data on Population, Dwellings, Households and Families 23

11. Labour Force, Canada by Province, 2001 24

12. Employment by Occupation, Prince Edward Island, 1997 - 2001 24

13. Prince Edward Island Working Age Population, Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment, Annual Averages, 1990 - 2001 25

IV. General Economic Indicators

14. Prince Edward Island Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment, by Sex, Annual Averages, 1994 - 2001 25

15. Estimates of Employment, by Sector, Prince Edward Island, 1995 - 2001 26

16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Total Wages and Salaries for Prince Edward Island, 1997 - 2001, and by Month, 2001 27

17. Unemployment/Employment Insurance Statistics, Prince Edward Island, 1989 - 2001 27

18. Personal Income, Prince Edward Island, 1997 - 2001 28

19. Percentage Distribution of Families by Income Groups, 1997 Prince Edward Island 29

20. Government Transfer Payments to Persons, Prince Edward Island, 1995 - 1999 30

21. Provincial Gross Domestic Product at 1997 Prices, Prince Edward Island, 1997 - 2001 31

22. Provincial Gross Domestic Product, Expenditure-based, Prince Edward Island, 1997 - 2001 32

23. Provincial Gross Domestic Product, Income-based, Prince Edward Island, 1997 - 2001 33

24. Performance of Gross Domestic Product, Prince Edward Island Relative to Canada, 1992 - 2001 34

25. Canada Interest and US$ Exchange Rates, 1999 - 2001 34

26. Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industry at 1997 Prices, Prince Edward Island, 1998 - 2001 35

27. Public and Private Investment, by Type and by Industry, Prince Edward Island, 1998 - 2001 36

28. All Items Consumer Price Index, Prince Edward Island, 1996 - 2001 .. 37

29. All Items Consumer Price Index, Canada, 1996 - 2001 37

30. Consumer Price Index, Prince Edward Island, Annual Averages of Major Components, 1990 - 2001 38

31. Consumer Price Index, Prince Edward Island, Year-over-year Percentage Change of Major Components, 1990/91 - 2000/01 38

32. Consumer Price Index, Canada, Annual Averages of Major Components, 1990 - 2001 39

IV. General Economic Indicators (continued)

33. Consumer Price Index, Canada, Year-over-Year Percentage Change of Major Components, 1990/91 - 2000/01 39

34. Canadian Industrial Product Price Indexes for Selected Commodities, 1992 - 2001, and by Month, 2001 40

35. Value of Retail Trade, Prince Edward Island, 1991 - 2001 41

36. New Motor Vehicle Sales, Prince Edward Island, 1990 - 2001. 42

37. International Exports from Prince Edward Island by Principal Trading Areas, 1995 - 2001, and by Major Commodities, 1996 - 2001 43

38. Personal Income Tax Returns, Prince Edward Island, Income and Taxes Paid, 1993 - 1999 44

39. All Returns and Taxable Returns by Counties and Capital City, 1999 44

40. Personal Income Tax Returns, 1999 Taxation Year, Taxable Returns and All Returns by Income, Prince Edward Island . . . 45

41. Personal Income Tax Returns, 1999 Taxation Year, All Returns, by Occupation, Prince Edward Island 46

V. Sectoral Development

A. Economic Statistics

42. Value of Building Permits, by Type, Prince Edward Island, 1991 - 2001 47

43. Value of Non-Residential Building Permits, by Sector, Prince Edward Island, 1991 - 2001 47

44. Number of Building Permits, by Type of Dwelling, Prince Edward Island, 1989 - 2001 and by Month 2001 48

45. Housing Starts, Completions, and Under Construction, by Year and Quarter, Prince Edward Island, 1996 - 2001 49

46. Housing Starts, by Type of Unit, Prince Edward Island, 1978 - 2001 . 50

47. Farm Cash Receipts, Prince Edward Island, 1996 - 2001 51

48. Income of Farm Operators from Farming Operations, Prince Edward Island, 1990 - 2001 52

A. Economic Statistics (continued)

49. Capital Value of All Farms on Prince Edward Island, 1990 - 2000 52

50. Farm Debt Outstanding as of December 31, Classified by Lender, Prince Edward Island, 1998 - 2001 53

51. Potato Acreage, Production, Farm Price and Value, Prince Edward Island, 1986 - 2001 53

52. Comparison of Selected Census Farm Data, Prince Edward Island, 1991, 1996 and 2001 54

53. Census Farm Data, by Gross Receipts Class, Prince Edward Island, 1991, 1996 and 2001 55

54. Farms with Gross Receipts of $2,500 or More, by Type of Product, Prince Edward Island, 1991, 1996 and 2001 55

55. Selected 2001 Census of Agriculture Statistics, by County, Prince Edward Island 56

56. Estimates of Primary Forest Production, Prince Edward Island, 1998 - 2001 56

57. Fish Landings and Values, Prince Edward Island, 1990 - 2001 57

58. Average Price Received by Prince Edward Island Fishers, Selected Years and Species, 1981 - 2001 57

59. Lobster Landing Statistics Prince Edward Island, Total Pounds and Value, 1996 - 2001 58

60. Total Number of Pleasure Visitors Parties, Prince Edward Island, (May 15 - October 31, 1997 to 2001) 59

61. Amount Spent by Pleasure Tourists, by Category, All Modes (May 15 - October 31, 1997 to 2001) 59

62. Tourist Parties, by Mode of Travel, Prince Edward Island, (May 15 - October 31, 2001) 59

63. Pleasure and Business Parties, by Origin, Prince Edward Island (May 15 - October 31, 2001) 60

64. Number of Locations and Total Receipts from Major Accommodation Groups, Prince Edward Island, 1987 - 1996 . . . 60

65. Restaurants, Taverns and Other Establishments, Receipts and Locations, Prince Edward Island, 1998 - 2001, and by Month 2001 61

66. Value Added by Major Groups and Industry, Prince Edward Island, 1993 - 1998 62

A. Economic Statistics (concluded)

67. Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries Prince Edward Island, 1990 - 1998 63

68. Estimated Value of Shipments, Manufacturing Industries, Prince Edward Island, 1998 - 2001, and All Industries by Month, 2001 64

69. Prince Edward Island Electricity Statistics, 1995/96 - 2001/02 65

70. Twelve Month Average of Electricity Requirements, 1995 - 2001 65

71. Twelve Month Average of Residential Cost of 500 kWh of Electricity, 1995 - 2001 65

72. Sales of Refined Petroleum Products, Prince Edward Island, 1994 - 2001 66

73. Schedule of Gasoline Sales on Prince Edward Island, 1988 - 2001 . . . 66

74. Transportation Statistics, Confederation Bridge, 1998 - 2001, and Ferry Service, 1991 - 2001, Prince Edward Island 67

75. Water Freight-Tonnes, Prince Edward Island, 1999 - 2001 68

76. Number of Shipping Arrivals, by Port, Prince Edward Island, 1996 - 2001 68

77. Air Passengers to and from Prince Edward Island, 1991 - 2001 68

78. Motor Vehicle Registrations, Prince Edward Island, 1998 - 2001 69

B. Social Statistics

79. School Enrolment, Prince Edward Island, 1990/91 to 2001/02 69

80. Enrolments, University of Prince Edward Island, 1983/84 to 2001/02 . 70

81. Enrolments, Holland College, 1990/91 to 2001/02 71

82. Child and Family Services, Children in Care Days by Region, Prince Edward Island, 2001 and 2002 71

83. Persons Held in Correctional Centres, Prince Edward Island, 1998 - 2001 72

84. Persons Held in Prince Edward Island Youth Facilities, Total Days by Custody and Youth Facility, 2000 and 2001 72

85. Physician, Hospital and Nursing Home Statistics, Prince Edward Island, 1995 - 2001 73

B. Social Statistics (concluded)

86. Acute Care Hospitals, Prince Edward Island, 1997/98 to 2000/01 74

87. Physicians Services, Prince Edward Island, 1997/98 to 2000/01 74

88. R.C.M.P. Crime Statistics, Prince Edward Island, 1997 - 2001 75

C. Government Statistics

89. Province of Prince Edward Island Revenue, Fiscal Years ending March 31, 1998, 1999, 2000 and 2001 (Public Accounts) 76

90. Province of Prince Edward Island Ordinary Expenditures, Fiscal Years ending March 31, 1998, 1999, 2000 and 2001 (Public Accounts) 77

91. Revenue and Expenditure By All Levels of Government, National Accounts Basis, Prince Edward Island, 1994 - 1999 78

92. Provincial Government Employment, Prince Edward Island, 1991 - 2001, and by Department, 2001 79

93. Provincial Government Employment and Payroll, Prince Edward Island, 1988 - 2000, and by Quarter, 1998 - 2000 80

94. Federal Government Employment and Payroll, Prince Edward Island, 1988 -2000, and by Quarter, 1998 - 2000 81

FACTS ABOUT PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Population (July 1, 2001)	138,514
2001 Census count	135,294
Urban population (2001 Census)	60,675
Rural population (2001 Census)	74,619
Farm population (1996 Census)	7,805
Non-farm population (1996 Census)	67,290
Land area - (square kilometres)	5,684
Population density per square kilometre (2001)	24

Total area of farms (2001 Census) . . . . . 646,137 acres (261,482 hectares) (46% of total land area).

MOTTO . . . . . Parva sub ingenti (The small under the protection of the great.)

FLOWER . . . . . Lady's Slipper

PROVINCIAL BIRD . . . . . Blue Jay

DESIGNATED TREE . . . . . Red Oak

CAPITAL . . . . . City of Charlottetown Population 32,245 (2001 Census)

COUNTIES AND THEIR POPULATION (July 1, 2001)

Kings	19,837
Queens	73,450
Prince	45,227

MEMBERS OF THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY 27

Standing as of April 17, 2000 — 26 Progressive Conservatives and 1 Liberal

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT 4

SENATORS 4

Prince Edward Island entered Confederation in 1873.

TRANSPORTATION

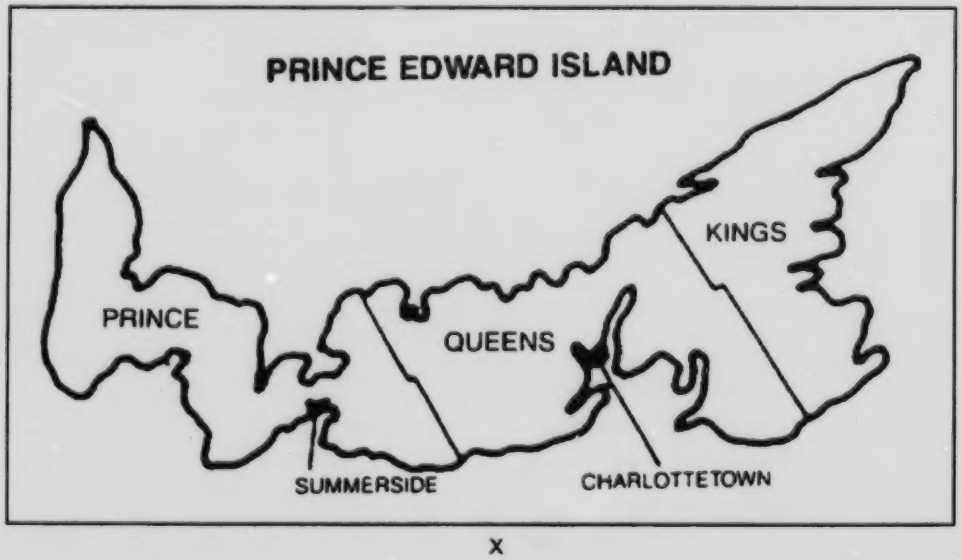
- Airlines . . . . . Air Canada, Air Nova, Prince Edward Air Ltd.
- Ferries . . . . . Wood Islands, P.E.I. to Caribou, N.S. Souris, P.E.I. to Grindstone, Magdalen Islands.
- Bridge . . . . . Borden-Carleton, P.E.I. to Cape Jourimain, N.B.

NEWS MEDIA

- Television systems	Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (CBC)
	Atlantic Television (ATV)
	Eastlink Cablevision
- Three A.M. radio stations	CFCY, Charlottetown
	CHTN, Charlottetown
	CJRW, Summerside
- Four F.M. radio stations	CBC Radio (96.1)
	CBC Stereo (104.7)
	Magic 93 Radio (93.1)
	Bon Jour Atlantique (88.1)
- Two daily newspapers	The Guardian, and the Journal Pioneer
- Three weekly newspapers	The Eastern Graphic
	The West Prince Graphic
	La Voix Acadienne
- One bi-weekly newspaper	The Beacon

TEMPERATURE (Degrees Celsius)

Summer (July and August)	Average daytime high	23.0
	Absolute maximum	36.7
	Absolute minimum	0.0
Winter (January and February)	Average daytime high	-3.5
	Absolute maximum	15.0
	Absolute minimum	-37.2
Average yearly snowfall		275.1 cm



ECONOMIC REVIEW 2001

OVERVIEW

In 2001 the growth of the Prince Edward Island economy slowed from the pace set a year earlier. Preliminary estimates of constant dollar *Gross Domestic Product* (GDP) by Statistics Canada indicate that the provincial economy expanded by 0.1 per cent that year compared to 3 per cent in 2000. The national economy expanded by 1.5 per cent during the same period, down from 4.4 per cent in 2000. Despite this economic slowdown, the province experienced increased employment, a buoyant construction sector, and rising personal incomes.

Statistics Canada estimates of GDP indicate that leading growth sectors in the province were: information and cultural industries (up 6.6 per cent), public administration (up 3.2 per cent), and manufacturing (up 2.5 per cent). By contrast, the agricultural sector (down 28.6 per cent) experienced some economic difficulty as a result of near-drought conditions, which reduced crop yields, especially for potatoes.

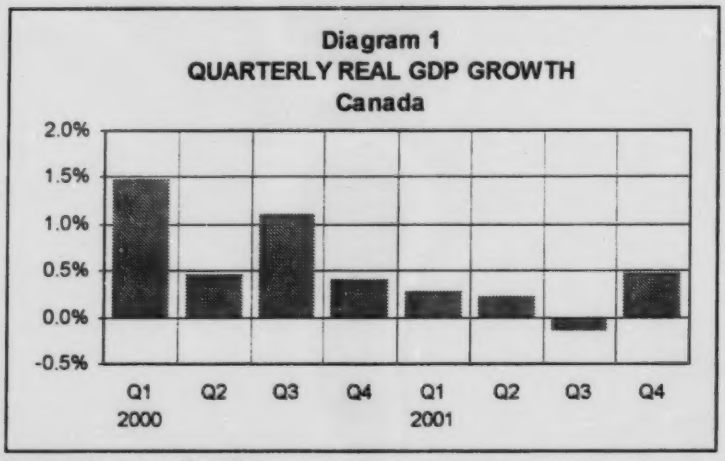
The general rise in consumer prices in 2001, as measured by the *All-Items Consumer Price Index* (CPI), for Prince Edward Island was at par with the national rate of 2.6 per cent. This compares with a 4.1 per cent increase in Island consumer prices in 2000. Following a sharp rise in 2000, energy prices started to decline in July 2001. The provincial energy index fell from 132.8 in January to 111.4 in December 2001, a decline of 16.1 per cent.

Island employment grew by 2.2 per cent during 2001, the third fastest growth rate in the country after Newfoundland and Alberta. Total employment averaged 65,900 people and the unemployment rate dropped slightly from 12 per cent in 2000 to 11.9 per cent in 2001. These employment gains translated into total labour income growth of 4.5 per cent during 2001.

Following several years of sharp increases, the value of manufacturing shipments expanded by only 1.5 per cent in 2001, totalling $1.2 billion. Food shipments increased by 3.3 per cent, while shipments of non-food items were down by 3.1 per cent in 2001.

The economic performance of Prince Edward Island is discussed in further detail following a brief consideration of the national economy in 2001.

THE CANADIAN ECONOMY

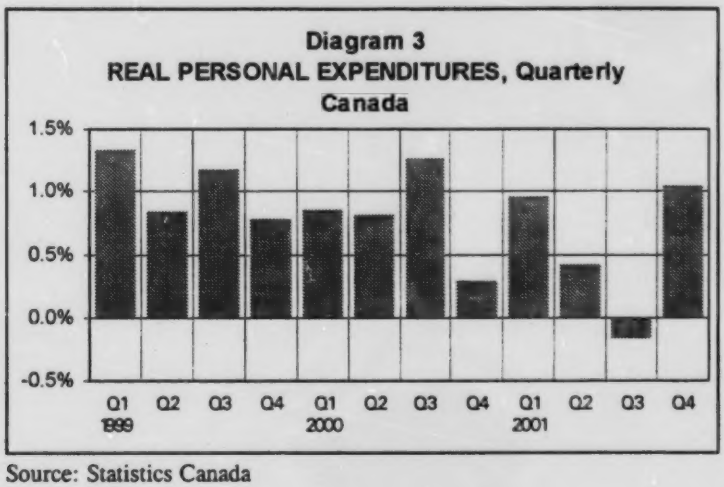


Source: Statistics Canada

Diagram 1 indicates that, after strong growth in 2000, the national economic expansion weakened during the first half of 2001 and contracted in the third quarter, marking an end to 37 consecutive quarters of growth. Largely as a result of aggressive action to reduce interest rates, the economy rebounded in the fourth quarter. By the end of 2001 Canada's economy posted real GDP growth of 1.5 per cent, significantly below the 4.4 per cent reached in 2000. The expansion, measured in 1997 dollars, was led by consumer spending (up 2.5 per cent) followed by government expenditures (up 2.2 per cent). Gross fixed capital formation was up 1.4 per cent in 2001. The Government of Canada for the sixth consecutive year recorded a surplus of revenue over spending and debt servicing.

Source: Statistics Canada

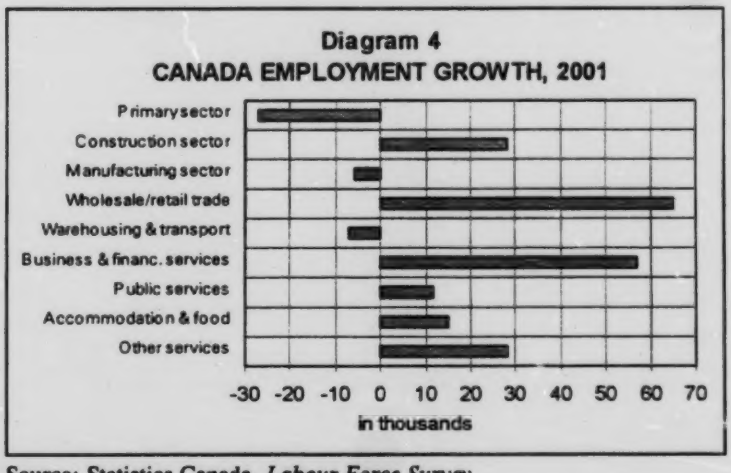
In response to the weakening economic situation in 2001 the Bank of Canada took action by lowering the Bank rate nine times during the year. As illustrated in Diagram 2, the interest rate on *3-Months Treasury Bills* dropped steadily from 5.1 per cent in January to 1.95 per cent in December, averaging 3.7 per cent in 2001.



Source: Statistics Canada

Falling interest rates helped bolster consumer spending during the first half of 2001, but consumer confidence fell during the third quarter as a result of the terrorist attacks in the United States on September 11 (see Diagram 3). Further action to lower interest rates caused consumer spending to rebound in the final quarter of 2001 resulting in an annual growth rate of 2.6 per cent in real terms. Measured in current dollars, total personal expenditures on goods and services rose from $593 billion in 2000 to $620 billion in 2001, an increase of 4.5 per cent. Current dollar spending on durable goods increased by 3.5 per cent, while non-durables and services increased by 4.9 and 4.5 per cent, respectively.

As a result of lower energy costs, the average Canadian inflation rate in 2001, as measured by the *All-Items Consumer Price Index*, was 2.6 per cent, slightly lower than the 2.7 per cent recorded in 2000. The core inflation rate, i.e. the *All-Items Index* with the effects of energy and food prices removed, was 1.9 per cent in 2001.

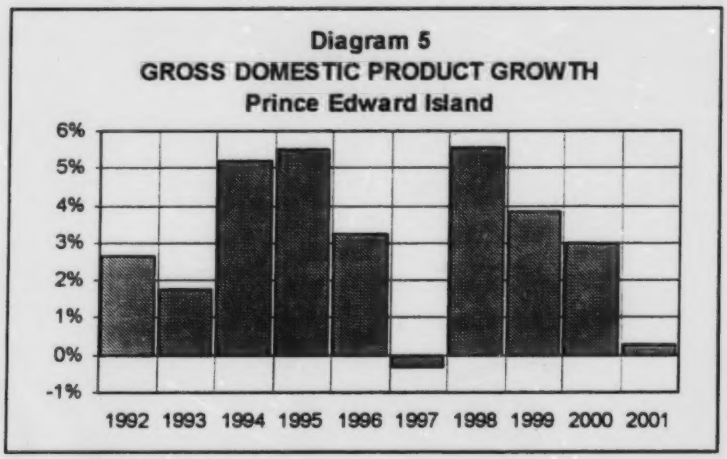


Source: Statistics Canada, *Labour Force Survey*

In 2001 national employment increased from 14.9 million in 2000 to 15.1 million in 2001, an increase of 1.1 per cent. Diagram 4 shows that most job creation occurred in the service-providing sector, especially in the wholesale/retail trade and business and financial services. In the goods-producing sector the loss of employment in the primary sector was largely offset by an increase in construction employment. Canada's unemployment rate rose to 7.2 per cent in 2001 from 6.8 per cent a year earlier.

THE PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ECONOMY

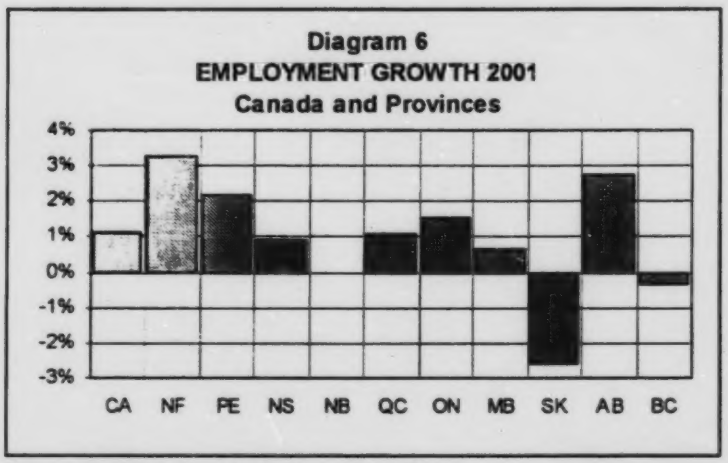
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT



Source: Statistics Canada

Following a strong expansion in the 1998-2000 period, real GDP growth slowed significantly in the Island economy in 2001, as illustrated in Diagram 5. Statistics Canada estimates that the economy expanded by only 0.1 per cent that year compared to 3 per cent a year earlier. Total GDP was valued at $3.4 billion in current dollars in 2001.

LABOUR FORCE



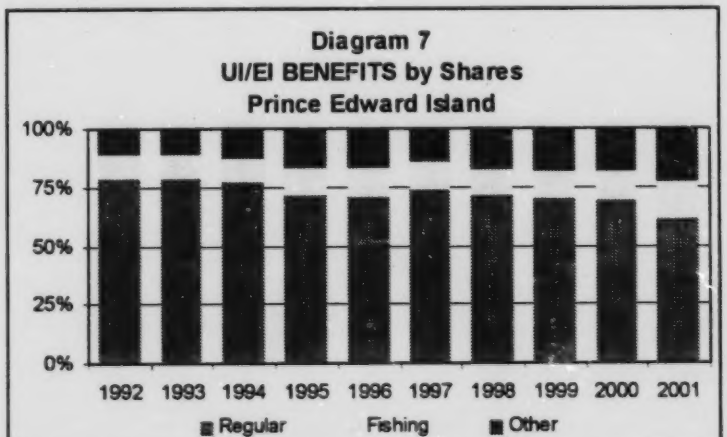
Source: Statistics Canada, *Labour Force Survey*

After leading the nation in employment growth in 2000, Prince Edward Island took third place in 2001 with an increase of 2.2 per cent (see Diagram 6). Employment increased from 64,500 in 2000 to a level of 65,900 in 2001. During the period 1992-2001, employment grew by 23 per cent, while the Island population grew by 5.8 per cent and the labour force increased by 14 per cent. Thus, job growth outpaced both population and labour force growth in the 1990s.

The Island economy has seen a steady decline in its unemployment rate during the last ten years. Standing at 18.1 per cent in 1992, the annual unemployment rate averaged 11.9 per cent in 2001. This is the lowest annual average rate since 1981, when it stood at 11.3 per cent. During the year the unemployment rate bottomed out at 10.2 per cent in June, but increased to 12.5 per cent in December. The number of unemployed persons increased slightly from 8,800 persons in 2000 to 8,900 in 2001. The workforce, as measured by the participation rate, reached a record high of 67.6 per cent in 2001. This compares to a national rate of 66 per cent that year.

INCOME

Statistics Canada estimates that personal income for Prince Edward Island rose from $3 billion in 2000 to $3.1 billion in 2001, an increase of 3.6 per cent. The major contributors to this growth were labour income, which increased by 5.6 per cent, and federal government transfers to persons, up 5.4 per cent from 2000. Other sources of personal income in 2001 include investment income, up 1.4 per cent from 2000, and business income, which fell by 0.4 per cent. Net farm income dropped significantly as a result of the decline in potato receipts in 2001.



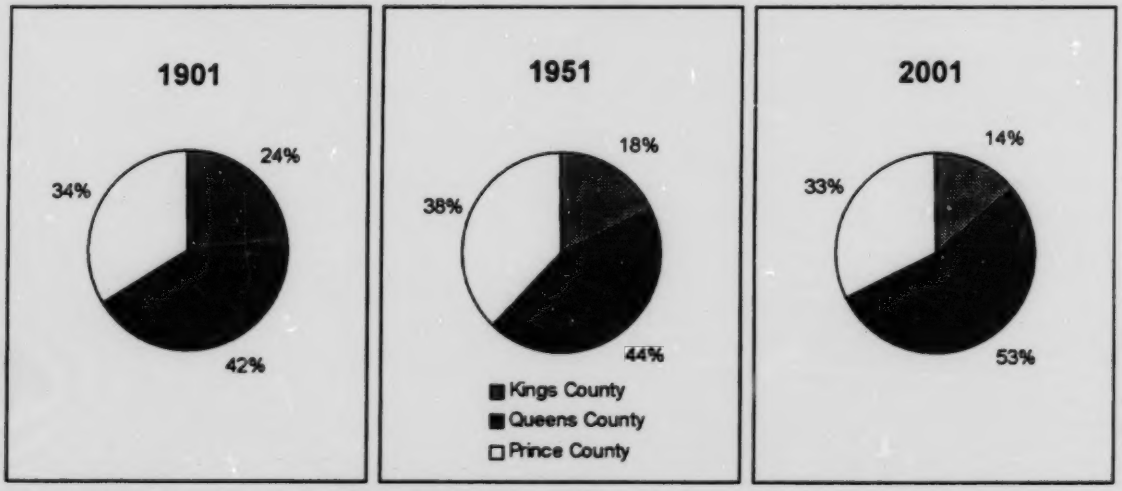
Source: Statistics Canada

In 1999, federal transfer payments to persons made up twenty per cent of personal income. Thirty-three per cent of these transfers consisted of Old Age Security payments, while Employment Insurance (EI) benefits contributed 40 per cent to total transfers in that year. The latter increased from $165 million in 2000 to $189 million in 2001, an increase of 14.1 per cent. This might be compared to the peak of $216 million reached in 1993. As Diagram 7 shows, the distribution of these benefits has changed over the last ten years: in 1992, regular benefits accounted for 80 per cent of all UI/EI payments, while fishing and other benefits took up 10 per cent each. Ten years later, the share of regular benefits had dropped to 62 per cent, while the share of fishing benefits had risen to 15 per cent, and other payments, such as maternity/sickness benefits and training allowances, accounted for 23 per cent of total EI benefits. The average weekly benefit payment rose from $247.59 in 1992 to $270.61 in 2001.

POPULATION

The census count from the *2001 Census of Population* recorded 135,294 [1] persons living on Prince Edward Island on May 15, 2001, an increase of 0.5 per cent from May 15, 1996. On that day 7.6 per cent of the national count lived in Atlantic Canada, down from 8.1 per cent in 1996. Within Atlantic Canada, Prince Edward Island was the only province with positive growth. Other provinces experiencing positive population growth during this period were Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia. Between 1996 and 2001, the census counts of Nova Scotia and New Brunswick fell by 0.1 per cent and 1.2 per cent, respectively, while Newfoundland experienced a decline of 7 per cent.

Diagram 8
POPULATION DISTRIBUTION BY COUNTY
Prince Edward Island, 1901, 1951 and 2001 Census



Source: Statistics Canada, *1901, 1951 and 2001 Census of Population*

Diagram 8 illustrates the change in Island population distribution by county during the last one hundred years. According to the 1901 Census, 24 per cent of the Island population lived in Kings County, 34 per cent lived in Prince County, while 42 per cent called Queens County home. Fifty years later, Kings County's share had declined to 18 per cent, while Prince and Queens Counties' shares increased to 38 and 44 per cent, respectively. In 2001, Kings County experienced a further decline to 14 per cent, while Prince County's share fell to 33 per cent. The population of Queens County increased to 53 per cent of the 2001 Census population.

---

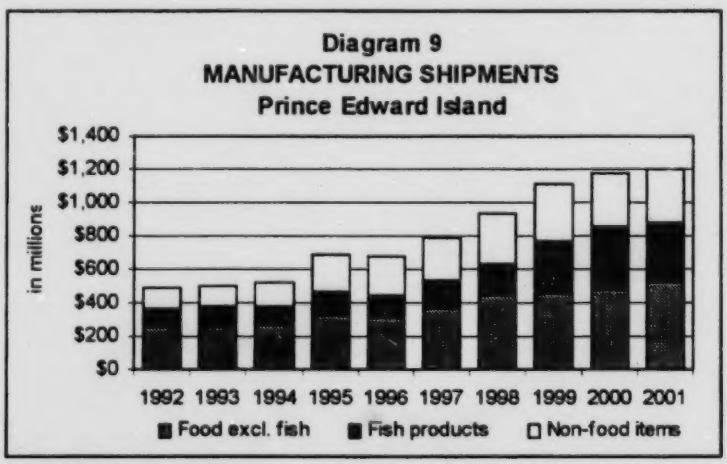
[1] The Census counts do not correspond with the official population estimates, which incorporate net coverage factors.

Statistics Canada estimated that the Island population reached 138,514 [2] on July 1, 2001, an increase of 449 persons or 0.3 per cent from 2000. Natural increases, i.e. total births minus total deaths, contributed 53 per cent to this change, while 47 per cent can be attributed to international and inter-provincial migration. During the last twenty-five years the Island population increased by 15.4 per cent, which compares to a national growth rate of 33.6 per cent.

INDUSTRIAL PROFILES

MANUFACTURING

The manufacturing sector is a growing component of the provincial economy. Between 1992 and 2001 the manufacturing component of GDP at factor cost in constant dollars outperformed all other sectors with a growth rate of 113 per cent. Total GDP at factor cost increased by 33 per cent during the same period. In 2001, the manufacturing sector contributed 10 per cent to Island GDP and made up 43 per cent of the goods-producing sector.



Source: Statistics Canada

After growing at an average annual rate of 12 per cent between 1992 and 2000, the total value of manufacturing shipments in 2001 rose by only 1.5 per cent. This drop was mainly the result of a reduction in the supply of potatoes resulting from exceptionally dry growing conditions. Total manufacturing shipments in 2001 were valued at $1.2 billion. Seventy-three per cent of this value, or $882 million, was attributed to the Island food processing industry. Diagram 9

[2] This population estimate is based on the 1996 Census counts adjusted for net undercoverage. This estimate does not take into account the population counts determined by the 2001 Census, which were released on March 12, 2002.

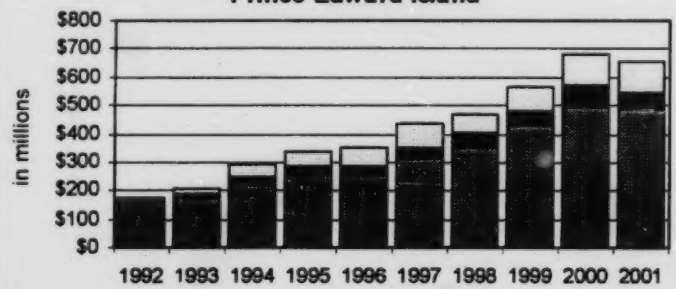
shows that, although food processing continues to play a major role in manufacturing, the importance of non-food production has increased over the last ten years.

In 2001 the manufacturing sector provided 10 per cent of all employment on Prince Edward Island, making it the second largest private sector employer after the trade sector. The number of manufacturing jobs fell from 6,500 in 2000 to 6,400 in 2001, a decrease of 2.3 per cent.

EXPORTS

The value of exported goods increased from $175 million in 1992 to $683 million in 2000, an annual average increase of 19 per cent. In contrast to this rapid growth in exports, the export value dropped 3.7 per cent to total $658 million in 2001. The export value of fresh potatoes, one of the Island's main export products, dropped 56 per cent in 2001 as a result of the lingering effects of the potato wart crisis and the resulting export ban imposed by the United States in 2000, which was relaxed in April 2001 and eliminated in August of that year.

Diagram 10
EXPORTS OF GOODS
Prince Edward Island

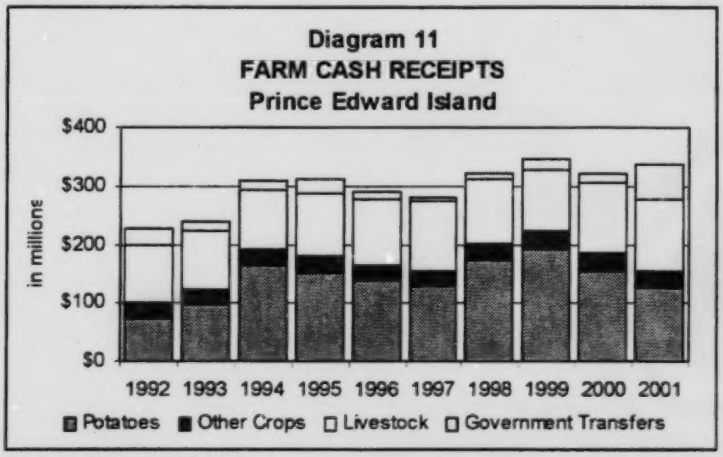


Source: Statistics Canada

The sale of processed food products is a major component of Island exports, as can be seen in Diagram 10. In 1992 food products made up 92 per cent of total exports and were valued at $160 million. In 2001 their value had risen to $485 million, but their share had fallen to 74 per cent.

Other exports in 2001 included $63 million in machinery and equipment, $20 million in industrial goods, $13 million in forestry products, and $77 million in other Island-made products.

AGRICULTURE



Source: Statistics Canada

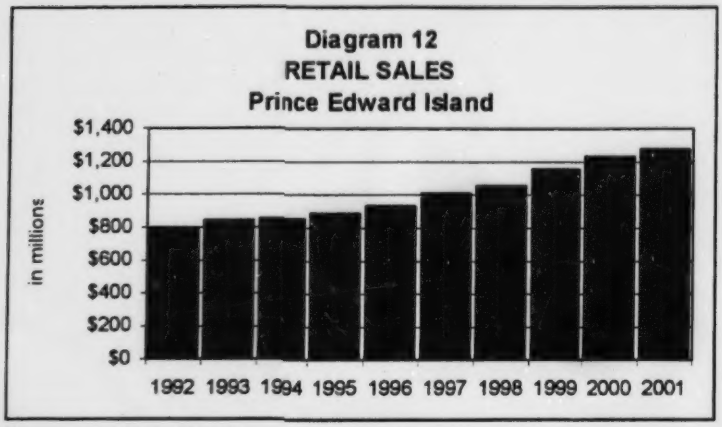
As Diagram 11 illustrates, potato receipts were the most variable component of farm cash receipts during the last decade. Whereas in 1992 potato receipts made up 32 per cent of total farm cash receipts, by 1999 this share had peaked at 55 per cent. In 2001, this proportion fell to 37 per cent as potato receipts were valued at $126 million. This decline of 18.4 per cent from a year earlier was a result of U.S. trade restrictions and reduced yields due to near-drought conditions.

Cattle receipts reached $25 million in 2001, down by 5.1 per cent from a year ago. On a volume basis, beef slaughtering was down by 12 per cent from 2000. Hog receipts reached an all-time high of $33.5 million, up 13.6 per cent over 2000, surpassing the record set in 1996. Hog slaughtering in 2001 was up 7 per cent over last year. Total livestock receipts reached an all-time high of $123.2 million, 3.9 per cent higher than last year, while dairy receipts increased by 2.9 per cent to $52.5 million.

As a result of improved potato prices, increased government assistance to farmers, and higher livestock receipts, total farm cash receipts rose from $321 million in 2000 to $336 million in 2001, an increase of 4.7 per cent.

RETAIL TRADE

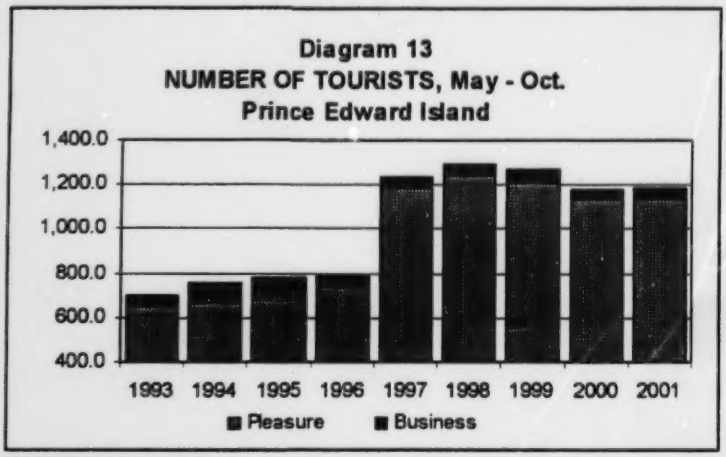
Provincial retail sales have steadily increased since 1992, as is illustrated in Diagram 12 (see next page), which displays annual sales. This trend continued into 2001, when, despite the weakening economy, over $1.28 billion worth of goods were sold, an increase of 4.2 per cent from 2000. This compares to an increase in retail sales of 6.4 per cent in 2000. Department store sales were valued at $392 million, while sales of new automobiles and commercial vehicles totalled $56



Source: Statistics Canada

million and $64 million, respectively. The wholesale/retail trade sector continues to be the largest private sector employer in the province with 10,000 people employed in 2001. Since 1992 employment in this sector has grown by more than 26 per cent.

TOURISM



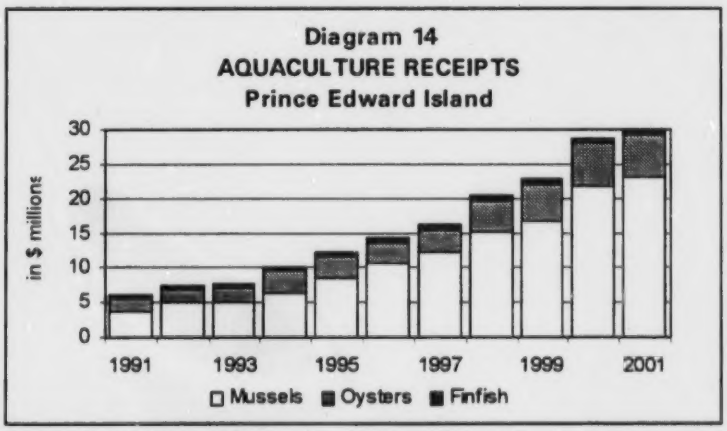
Source: Tourism P.E.I.

Prince Edward Island continues to be a premier tourist destination attracting a large number of visitors. As Diagram 13 indicates, the number of tourists who visited the Island since the opening of the Confederation Bridge in 1997 peaked in 1998 and has slightly fallen in subsequent years. During the 2001 season an estimated total of 1.1 million pleasure tourists and 45,600 business visitors spent a total of $328 million while vacationing or conducting business on Prince Edward Island. This represents a slight increase of 0.5 per cent in visitor numbers and a 9 per cent increase in visitor expenditures compared to 2000.

In 2001, pleasure visitors accounted for about 93 per cent of all visits, with 76 per cent coming from Canada and 21 per cent originating in the United States. Ontario continued to provide the largest share of pleasure visitors in 2001 at 25 per cent, followed by Nova Scotia at 22 per cent and New Brunswick at 11 per cent. The number of pleasure visitors from the United States was 8.9 per cent lower in 2001 than in 2000.

FISHERIES

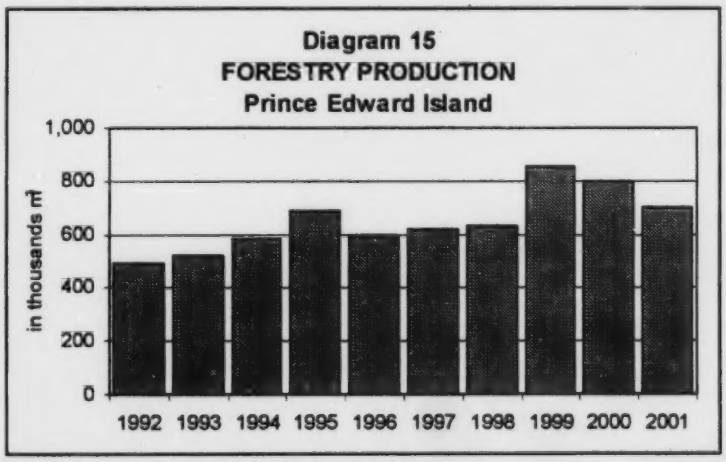
The value of fish landings in 2001 rose 11 per cent to $161 million and was largely the result of higher lobster prices. The value of pelagic and estuarial catches was 2.8 per cent lower than in 2000, while the proceeds from molluscs and crustaceans other than lobster was at par with last year's value. The value of groundfish landings was 10 per cent lower. The 2001 lobster catch of 19 million pounds was slightly higher than a year earlier. Total revenue from lobster landings rose 18 per cent in 2001 to an all-time record value of $103.9 million as a result of strong prices.



Source: P.E.I. Dept. of Fisheries, Aquaculture and Environment

As shown in Diagram 14, aquaculture is playing an increasingly important role in the provincial fishing industry. In 1991 its share of total fisheries was 9.4 per cent and valued at $6.6 million. By 2001, its share had doubled to 18 per cent and the value had risen to $30 million.

FORESTRY



Source: P.E.I. Dept. of Agriculture and Forestry

Diagram 15 shows that Island forestry production peaked in 1999 when it reached 854,000 cubic metres. After closing for a few months in 2000 to upgrade its facilities, the Island's largest lumber mill temporarily seized operating again in 2001, this time as a result of low lumber prices and uncertainty over the softwood lumber dispute with the United States.

The volume of primary forest products was down by 11.5 per cent, from 795,668 cubic metres in 2000 to 703,572 cubic metres in 2001. Wood industry shipments were valued at $52.6 million, down 4.1 per cent from 2000.

CONSTRUCTION AND INVESTMENT

The construction sector on Prince Edward Island expanded in 2001 on the basis of vigorous growth in non-residential building. The total value of building permits increased by 120 per cent over the previous year, totalling $217 million in 2001. The number of housing starts fell from 710 in 2000 to 675 in 2001.

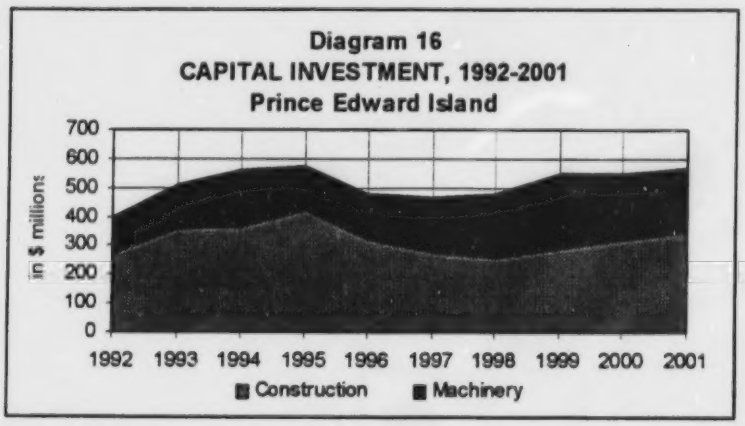
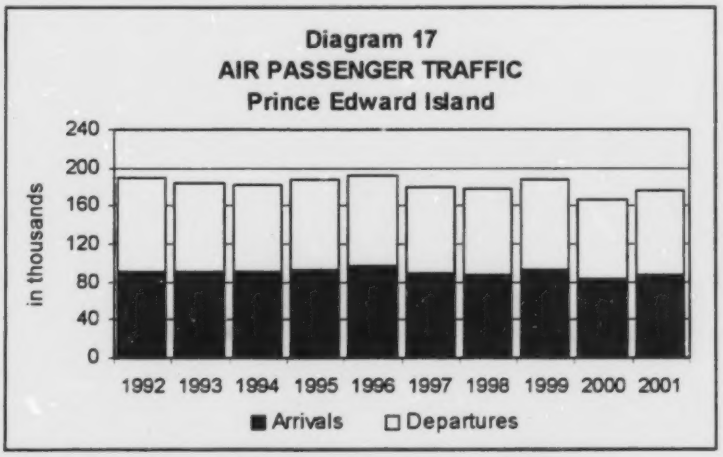


Diagram 16 shows the rising trend in construction on Prince Edward Island since 1998. Total preliminary actual investment amounted to $566 million in 2001, up 3 per cent from 2000. This increase was principally the result of increased investment in the education, health and social services, and manufacturing sectors. Preliminary statistics indicate a drop in capital spending in retail trade, public administration and accommodations in 2001. Total private investments in 2001 were $268.2 million in construction and $188.8 million in machinery and equipment, while total public investments totalled $77 million in construction and $32.1 million in machinery and equipment.

TRANSPORTATION

Prince Edward Island has several transportation links to the mainland: the Confederation Bridge; *Northumberland Ferries* between Wood Islands, P.E.I. and Caribou, N.S.; the *Marine Atlantic* ferry service from Souris, P.E.I. to the Magdalen Islands; the Charlottetown Airport; and the ports of Charlottetown, Summerside, Souris and Georgetown. The principal source of travellers to the Island is the privately-owned Confederation Bridge. According to estimates provided by the

P.E.I. Department of Transportation and Public Works, a total of 1.5 million vehicles crossed the Confederation Bridge in 2001, down 5.3 per cent from 2000.

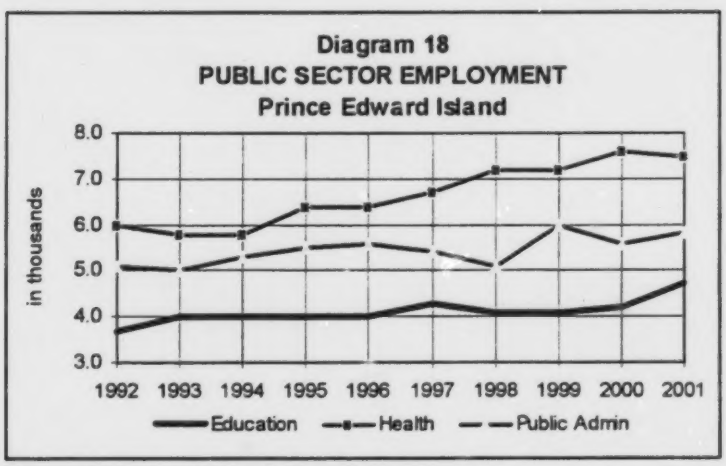


Source: P.E.I. Dept. of Transportation and Public Works

As Diagram 17 indicates, the number of passengers using the Charlottetown airport has remained relatively stable over the last ten years. In 2001 a total of 176,869 travellers passed through the airport, up 6 per cent from the previous year.

The ferry service between Prince Edward Island and the Magdalen Islands, P.Q., carried 11.5 per cent more passengers in 2001, while vehicle traffic was up by 12.8 per cent. The number of passengers taking the P.E.I. to Nova Scotia ferry service was up by 1.5 per cent, while the number of vehicles ferried across was up by 1.7 percent from 2000.

THE PUBLIC SERVICE SECTOR

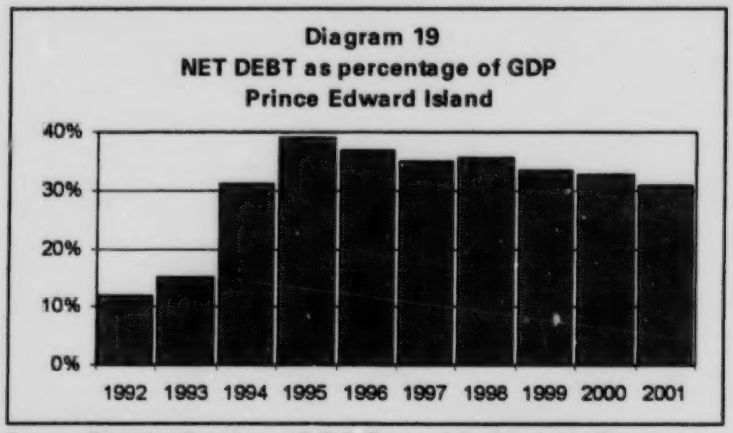


Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey

In 2001, the public service sector, i.e. federal/provincial/municipal public administration, educational services, and health and social services, made up 28.5 per cent of provincial GDP at factor cost and 27 per cent of total Island employment. Public sector GDP at factor cost rose from $788 million in 2000 to $805 million in 2001, an increase of 2 per cent. This compares to 4.3 per cent growth in 2000. Diagram 18 shows employment growth in the public sector

between 1992 and 2001. During this period, the number of people working in the education sector increased, on average, by 3.8 per cent annually, while employment in the health and social services sector and public administration grew at an average annual rate of 3 and 2 per cent, respectively.

PROVINCIAL FINANCES



Source: Statistics Canada and P.E.I. Dept. of the Provincial Treasury

In fiscal year (FY) 2000/01, total revenue received for the Province of Prince Edward Island was $951.6 million, up 5.7 per cent from 1999/00. Total expenditures increased by 7.1 per cent to reach $963.2 million. After pension adjustment and allowances for reclassified loan and capital lease, the deficit for FY 2000/01 was $11.6 million, compared to $5.4 million in FY 1999/00. As of 31 March, 2001, the net debt was $1,036 million, up 1.1 per cent from 2000. Diagram 19 illustrates the decline in the Net Debt-to-GDP ratio since 1995.

TABLE 1

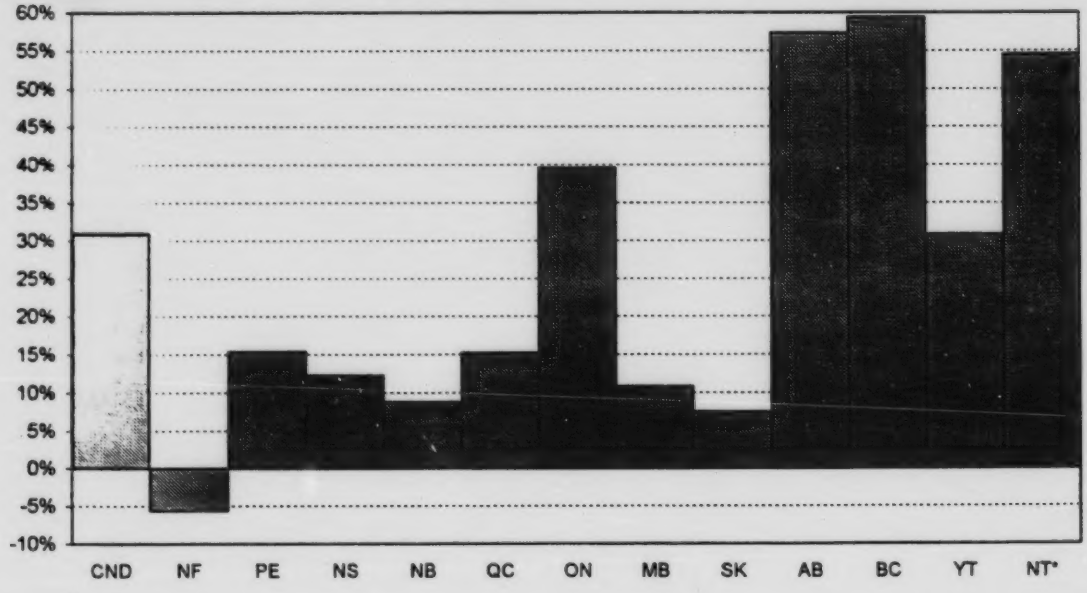
POPULATION, CANADA BY PROVINCE, AT JULY 1, 1998 TO 2001

	1998 [r]	Change 1997/98	1999 [r]	Change 1998/99	2000 [r]	Change 1999/00	2001 [p]	Change 2000/01
Newfoundland	545,294	-1.6%	540,714	-0.8%	537,221	-0.6%	533,761	-0.6%
Prince Edward Island	136,895	0.0%	137,604	0.5%	138,065	0.3%	138,514	0.3%
Nova Scotia	936,083	0.2%	939,726	0.4%	941,199	0.2%	942,691	0.2%
New Brunswick	753,345	-0.1%	754,406	0.1%	755,278	0.1%	757,077	0.2%
Quebec	7,323,600	0.3%	7,349,685	0.4%	7,377,654	0.4%	7,410,504	0.4%
Ontario	11,387,312	1.2%	11,522,677	1.2%	11,685,304	1.4%	11,874,436	1.6%
Manitoba	1,137,902	0.1%	1,142,439	0.4%	1,145,966	0.3%	1,150,034	0.4%
Saskatchewan	1,024,872	0.3%	1,025,495	0.1%	1,021,992	-0.3%	1,015,783	-0.6%
Alberta	2,906,820	2.5%	2,959,504	1.8%	3,009,249	1.7%	3,064,249	1.8%
British Columbia	3,997,087	0.9%	4,028,072	0.8%	4,058,833	0.8%	4,095,934	0.9%
Yukon	31,522	-2.2%	31,038	-1.5%	30,582	-1.5%	29,885	-2.3%
Northwest Territories	41,050	-1.8%	40,999	-0.1%	40,907	-0.2%	40,860	-0.1%
Nunavut	26,428	1.9%	26,860	1.6%	27,419	2.1%	28,159	2.7%
CANADA	30,248,210	0.9%	30,499,219	0.8%	30,769,669	0.9%	31,081,887	1.0%

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division; cat. no. 91-213-XPB, Table 1.1

POPULATION GROWTH, CANADA and PROVINCES, 1977-2001



NT * : Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division.

TABLE 2

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND [1]

Year	July 1st Population ('000)	July 1 - June 30 Births	Deaths	Net Interprovincial Migration	Net International Migration	Non-Permanent Residents
1991	130,312	1,866	1,167	-237	111	-7
1992	130,878	1,820	1,122	654	132	-19
1993	132,343	1,725	1,120	622	100	21
1994	133,691	1,686	1,139	349	158	43
1995	134,788	1,788	1,198	638	89	83
1996	136,188	1,616	1,192	136	159	-55
1997	136,852	1,530	1,132	-416	100	-39
1998 [r]	136,895	1,499	1,215	193	88	144
1999 [r]	137,604	1,498	1,228	104	101	-14
2000 [r]	138,065	1,493	1,256	71	145	-4
2001 [p]	138,514	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Quarterly 1999 [r] :						
Jan-March	137,278	310	368	5	26	-2
Apr.-June	137,249	427	302	79	27	124
July-Sept.	137,604	399	259	95	15	2
Oct.-Dec.	137,856	361	292	33	29	-13
Quarterly 2000 [r] :						
Jan-March	137,974	310	372	-158	14	-16
Apr.-June	137,752	428	305	134	43	13
July-Sept.	138,065	400	261	-182	44	45
Oct.-Dec.	138,111	360	296	43	45	-38
Quarterly 2001 [p] :						
Jan-March	138,225	308	382	110	39	-27
Apr.-June	138,273	425	317	100	17	16
July-Sept.	138,514	369	265	283	14	-17
Oct.-Dec.	138,898	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

r: revised data p: preliminary data n.a.: data not available

Note 1: Population data are based on 1996 post-censal estimates.

Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division; cat. no. 91-213-XPB, Table 1.4

TABLE 3

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS [1]

PRINCE COUNTY, P.E.I.

Year	July 1st Population ('000)	July 1 - June 30 Births	Deaths	Net Interprovincial Migration	Net International Migration	Net Intra-prov. Migration	Other [2]
1992	42,989	609	381	333	32	-66	-75
1993	43,441	551	356	386	46	-18	-73
1994	43,977	552	320	285	57	-17	-73
1995	44,461	603	377	393	40	-81	32
1996	45,071	530	385	-68	0	-119	-17
1997	45,012	522	356	-199	17	-139	-12
1998 [r]	44,845	508	373	44	20	-54	45
1999 [r]	45,035	511	386	55	35	-116	-4
2000 [r]	45,130	509	395	49	51	-116	-1
2001 [p]	45,227	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

QUEENS COUNTY, P.E.I.

Year	July 1st Population ('000)	July 1 - June 30 Births	Deaths	Net Interprovincial Migration	Net International Migration	Net Intra-prov. Migration	Other [2]
1992	68,403	919	562	203	96	150	53
1993	69,262	901	589	157	39	140	84
1994	69,994	873	625	59	93	14	103
1995	70,511	912	636	246	20	208	96
1996	71,357	863	628	156	167	200	-38
1997	72,077	777	609	-257	86	270	-27
1998 [r]	72,317	777	658	68	38	99	99
1999 [r]	72,740	761	661	35	45	189	-10
2000 [r]	73,099	758	676	13	70	189	-3
2001 [p]	73,450	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

KINGS COUNTY, P.E.I.

Year	July 1st Population ('000)	July 1 - June 30 Births	Deaths	Net Interprovincial Migration	Net International Migration	Net Intra-prov. Migration	Other [2]
1992	19,486	292	179	118	4	-84	3
1993	19,640	273	175	79	15	-122	10
1994	19,720	261	194	5	8	3	13
1995	19,816	273	185	-1	29	-127	-45
1996	19,760	223	179	48	-8	-81	0
1997	19,763	231	167	40	-3	-131	0
1998 [r]	19,733	214	184	81	30	-45	0
1999 [r]	19,829	226	181	14	21	-73	0
2000 [r]	19,836	226	185	9	24	-73	0
2001 [p]	19,837	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

r: revised data p: preliminary data n.a.: data not available

Note 1: Population data are based on 1996 post-censal estimates.
Note 2: *Other* category includes *non-permanent residents* and a residual.

Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division; cat. no. 91-213-XPB, Table 3.2.

TABLE 4

IN-MIGRATION TO PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND BY PROVINCE OF ORIGIN [1]

Province of Origin	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00 [r]
Newfoundland	217	262	216	243	257	233
Nova Scotia	643	726	673	571	561	680
New Brunswick	391	498	472	427	395	425
Quebec	101	141	113	135	107	121
Ontario	766	774	762	718	679	660
Manitoba	25	34	42	35	36	41
Saskatchewan	50	28	20	35	32	61
Alberta	168	187	162	203	293	254
British Columbia	148	215	202	181	197	164
Yukon	5	4	8	3	13	7
Northwest Territories	0	13	24	13	5	10
Nunavut [2]	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6	4	6
TOTAL IN-MIGRATION	2,514	2,882	2,694	2,570	2,579	2,662

TABLE 5

OUT-MIGRATION FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND BY PROVINCE OF DESTINATION [1]

Province of Destination	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00 [r]
Newfoundland	80	151	196	110	101	146
Nova Scotia	517	556	612	645	588	649
New Brunswick	353	359	369	468	387	427
Quebec	66	62	105	106	85	85
Ontario	627	589	643	724	665	734
Manitoba	36	21	43	47	24	23
Saskatchewan	34	44	21	53	33	30
Alberta	228	236	381	617	360	324
British Columbia	207	205	175	202	119	120
Yukon	3	7	3	2	11	10
Northwest Territories	14	14	10	8	11	3
Nunavut [2]	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4	2	7
TOTAL OUT-MIGRATION	2,165	2,244	2,558	2,986	2,386	2,558
NET MIGRATION	349	638	136	-416	193	104

n.a.: data not available r: revised data

Note 1: All data refers to the period 1 July to 30 June.

Note 2: Nunavut became a territory on April 1, 1999.

Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division; cat. no. 91-213-XPB, Table 1.34.

TABLE 6

COMPONENTS OF INTERNATIONAL AND INTER-PROVINCIAL MIGRATION
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION			INTER-PROVINCIAL MIGRATION			
Year	Immigration	Emigration	Net Migration	In Migration	Out Migration	Net Migration	Total Net Migration
1974-75	284	65	219	5,337	4,003	1,334	1,553
1975-76	220	46	174	4,268	3,812	456	630
1976-77	200	38	162	3,879	3,587	292	454
1977-78	174	46	128	3,864	3,254	610	738
1978-79	168	44	124	3,633	3,615	18	142
1979-80	300	31	269	3,204	3,675	-471	-202
1980-81	146	28	118	3,465	4,511	-1,046	-928
1981-82	150	30	120	3,298	4,112	-814	-694
1982-83	137	35	102	3,375	2,704	671	773
1983-84	103	78	25	2,932	2,466	466	491
1984-85	116	43	73	2,889	2,684	205	278
1985-86	129	46	83	2,806	2,983	-177	-94
1986-87	165	20	145	2,685	2,932	-247	-102
1987-88	166	10	156	3,255	2,902	353	509
1988-89	140	24	116	3,384	3,067	317	433
1989-90	181	21	160	3,436	3,477	-41	119
1990-91	149	52	97	2,815	3,359	-544	-447
1991-92	164	53	111	2,937	3,174	-237	-126
1992-93	163	31	132	2,649	1,995	654	786
1993-94	137	37	100	2,688	2,066	622	722
1994-95	197	39	158	2,514	2,165	349	507
1995-96	123	34	89	2,882	2,244	638	727
1996-97	186	27	159	2,694	2,558	136	295
1997-98 (r)	126	26	100	2,570	2,986	-416	-316
1998-99 (r)	127	39	88	2,579	2,386	193	281
1999-00 (r)	143	42	101	2,662	2,558	104	205
2000-01 (p)	193	48	145	2,887	2,816	71	216

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: All data refers to the period July 1 to June 30. The population estimates have been totally revised. The new estimates are based on the 1996 Census results adjusted for estimates of Census net undercoverage. In addition, the revised population estimates now include *non-permanent residents* added to the Census population in 1991.

Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division; cat. no. 91-213-XPB, Table 1.4.

TABLE 7

POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS (AS OF JULY 1)
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ('000s)

	1999 [r]			2000 [r]			2001 [p]		
Age Group	**Males**	**Females**	**Total**	**Males**	**Females**	**Total**	**Males**	**Females**	**Total**
Total	**67,579**	**70,025**	**137,604**	**67,748**	**70,317**	**138,065**	**67,917**	**70,597**	**138,514**
0-4	4,186	3,908	8,094	4,011	3,855	7,866	3,806	3,716	7,522
5-9	4,911	4,687	9,598	4,764	4,484	9,248	4,715	4,369	9,084
10-14	5,184	5,015	10,199	5,140	5,034	10,174	5,030	5,026	10,056
15-19	5,135	5,009	10,144	5,192	5,099	10,291	5,261	5,171	10,432
20-24	4,774	4,736	9,510	4,826	4,722	9,548	4,893	4,752	9,645
25-29	4,528	4,573	9,101	4,456	4,542	8,998	4,337	4,510	8,847
30-34	4,749	4,703	9,452	4,558	4,559	9,117	4,523	4,532	9,055
35-39	5,501	5,798	11,299	5,595	5,729	11,324	5,492	5,529	11,021
40-44	5,352	5,377	10,729	5,396	5,492	10,888	5,436	5,614	11,050
45-49	4,925	5,084	10,009	4,982	5,145	10,127	5,124	5,272	10,396
50-54	4,570	4,559	9,129	4,808	4,882	9,690	4,927	5,077	10,004
55-59	3,279	3,283	6,562	3,403	3,330	6,733	3,624	3,441	7,065
60-64	2,824	2,885	5,709	2,883	2,967	5,850	2,925	3,004	5,929
65-69	2,478	2,606	5,084	2,486	2,647	5,133	2,541	2,725	5,266
70-74	2,002	2,405	4,407	2,026	2,398	4,424	2,025	2,394	4,419
75-79	1,541	2,175	3,716	1,564	2,133	3,697	1,606	2,126	3,732
80-84	935	1,641	2,576	948	1,678	2,626	959	1,703	2,662
85-89	493	1,037	1,530	490	1,082	1,572	459	1,105	1,564
90+	212	544	756	220	539	759	234	531	765
Broad Age Groupings ('000s)									
0-14	14,281	13,610	27,891	13,915	13,373	27,288	13,551	13,111	26,662
15-44	30,039	30,196	60,235	30,023	30,143	60,166	29,942	30,108	60,050
45-64	15,598	15,811	31,409	16,076	16,324	32,400	16,600	16,794	33,394
65+	7,661	10,408	18,069	7,734	10,477	18,211	7,824	10,584	18,408

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: The population estimates have been totally revised. The new estimates are based on the 1996 Census results adjusted for estimates of Census net undercoverage.

Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division; cat. no. 91-213-XPB, Table 1.18.

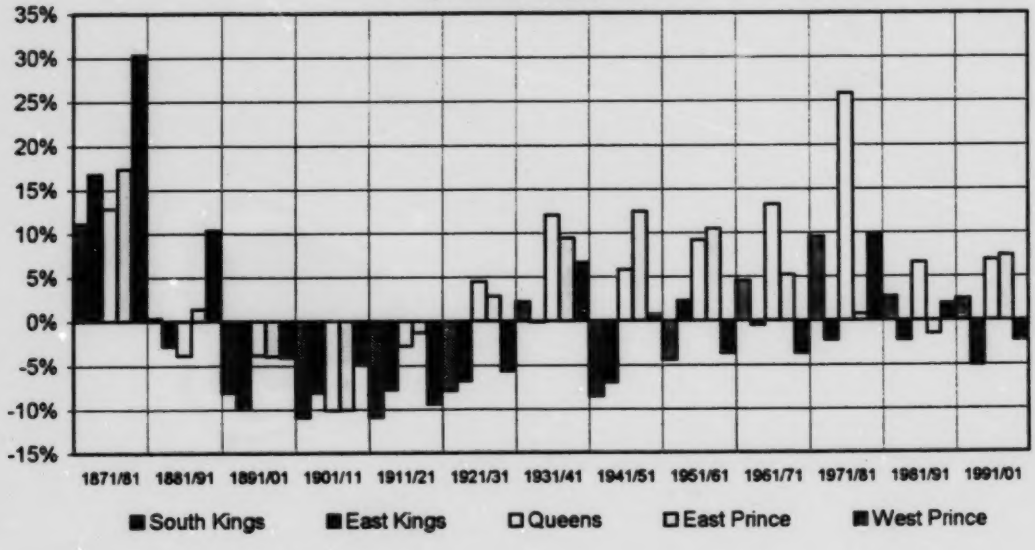
TABLE 8

CENSUS OF POPULATION PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND BY HEALTH REGION

Census Year	Total P.E.I.	HEALTH REGION				
		South Kings	East Kings	Queens	East Prince	West Prince
1871	94,021	17,573	10,376	33,521	20,646	11,667
1881	108,891	19,532	12,115	37,810	24,230	15,204
1891	109,078	19,605	11,775	36,350	24,575	16,773
1901	103,259	18,014	10,605	34,952	23,605	16,083
1911	93,728	16,039	9,744	31,396	21,226	15,323
1921	88,615	14,285	8,987	30,509	20,957	13,877
1931	88,038	13,159	8,375	31,869	21,551	13,084
1941	95,047	13,445	8,368	35,694	23,584	13,956
1951	98,429	12,297	7,784	37,769	26,517	14,062
1956	99,285	11,783	7,846	38,989	26,696	13,332
1961	104,629	11,753	7,959	41,236	29,289	13,540
1966	108,535	11,862	7,887	43,385	31,623	12,915
1971	111,641	12,287	7,917	46,678	30,816	13,037
1976	118,229	12,853	7,652	51,977	31,443	14,304
1981	122,506	13,458	7,745	58,721	31,044	14,308
1986	126,646	13,834	7,679	58,892	31,694	14,547
1991	129,765	13,825	7,573	62,584	30,577	14,588
1996	134,557	14,383	7,473	65,597	32,558	14,546
2001	135,294	14,164	7,186	66,856	32,827	14,261

Components may not add to total due to rounding.

CENSUS POPULATION GROWTH, 1871 to 2001
by Health Regions



Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population 1931, 1971, 1976, 1981, 1986, 1991, 1996, and 2001.

TABLE 9

CENSUS POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES AND INDIAN RESERVES ON PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND *

	1991[1]	1996	2001		1991[1]	1996	2001
Abrams Village	311	328	342	Morell [2]	18	n.a.	10
Alberton	1,069	1,084	1,115	Mount Stewart	315	310	312
Bedeque	151	148	154	Murray Harbour	390	356	357
Borden-Carleton [4] [A]	1,056	829	798	Murray River	485	420	435
Brackley	327	367	358	North Rustico	614	650	637
Breadalbane [3] [A]	171	171	170	O'Leary [A]	834	880	860
Cardigan	359	371	382	Resort Mun. Stan. B			
Central Bedeque	181	182	186	Hope R. - Bayview			
Charlottetown [4] [A]	31,541	32,531	32,245	Cavend.-N. Rust.	256	255	267
Clyde River	554	601	581	Rocky Point [2]	32	n.a.	42
Cornwall [4] [A]	4,053	4,291	4,412	Scotchfort [2]	96	n.a.	105
Crapaud	323	378	382	Sherbrooke [A]	150	160	178
Georgetown	716	732	721	Souris	1,333	1,293	1,248
Hunter River	356	354	354	Stratford [4] [A]	5,427	5,869	6,314
Kensington	1,332	1,383	1,385	St. Louis	124	100	98
Kings Royalty	224	246	257	St. Peter's Bay	284	283	267
Kinkora	253	321	315	Summerside [A]	13,636	14,525	14,654
Lennox Island [2]	210	222	261	Tignish	893	839	831
Linkletter	289	304	332	Tyne Valley	215	231	223
Meadowbank	306	354	367	Union Road	197	218	225
Miltonvale Park	1,106	1,242	1,185	Victoria	172	158	119
Miminegash	249	210	188	Warren Grove	297	295	332
Miscouche	672	679	766	Wellington	408	427	382
Montague	1,901	1,995	1,945	Winsloe South	197	207	240
Morell	349	336	332				

* raw 2001 Census data n.a.: data not available

Notes: (A): Adjusted data, due to boundary changes, indicate that 1991 and 1996 data in the table are comparable.

(1): 1991 statistics are adjusted to conform to 1996 municipal boundaries.

(2): Indian reserves.

(3): Census Subdivisions added since the 1991 Census.

(4): Amalgamations in 1995.

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 1991, 1996 and 2001.

TABLE 10

1996 CENSUS DATA ON POPULATION, DWELLINGS, HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES

	KINGS	QUEENS	PRINCE	TOTAL
POPULATION	**19,561**	**70,430**	**44,566**	**134,557** [1]
MALES, Total	**9,890**	**34,110**	**22,065**	**66,060**
Age 0 - 14	2,250	7,620	4,940	14,810
Age 15 - 44	4,320	15,485	9,965	29,770
Age 45 - 64	2,095	7,375	4,695	14,155
Age 65 and over	1,230	3,625	2,450	7,315
FEMALES, Total	**9,670**	**36,320**	**22,500**	**68,495**
Age 0 - 14	2,180	7,280	4,835	14,290
Age 15 - 44	4,020	16,090	9,625	29,740
Age 45 - 64	2,000	7,635	4,695	14,325
Age 65 and over	1,475	5,320	3,340	10,145
DWELLINGS AND HOUSEHOLDS				
Occupied private dwellings:	6,815	25,425	15,720	47,960
Owned	*5,660*	*17,145*	*11,770*	*34,580*
Rented	*1,155*	*8,280*	*3,895*	*13,330*
Band Housing [2]	-	-	*50*	*55*
Single-detached houses	5,650	16,885	12,170	34,705
Semi-detached and row houses	295	1,810	1,070	3,185
Apartment buildings, 5 or more floors	30	30	20	85
Apartment buildings, less than 5 floors	295	4,810	1,430	6,540
Movable dwellings	450	1,080	640	2,170
All other types	90	805	375	1,270
CENSUS FAMILIES				
Families in private households	5,025	18,610	12,240	35,875
Total husband-wife families	*4,330*	*15,695*	*10,650*	*30,675*
Total families of now-married couples	*3,970*	*14,335*	*9,610*	*27,915*
Total with children at home	*2,740*	*9,165*	*6,140*	*18,045*
Total with no children at home	*1,230*	*5,165*	*3,470*	*9,865*
Total families of common-law couples	*360*	*1,365*	*1,035*	*2,760*
Total with children at home	*150*	*690*	*500*	*1,350*
Total with no children at home	*210*	*670*	*535*	*1,415*
Total lone-parent families	*700*	*2,910*	*1,590*	*5,195*
Male parent	*115*	*455*	*285*	*855*
Female parent	*580*	*2,455*	*1,305*	*4,345*
Average number of persons/family	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2
Average number of children per family [3]	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3

Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Note 1: This table reports raw Census information. Statistics Canada's adjusted total population figure for Prince Edward Island in 1996 was 136,188.

Note 2: For historical and statutory reasons, shelter occupancy on Indian Reserves does not lend itself to the usual classification. Therefore, in 1991 a special category *Band Housing* was created.

Note 3: The average number of children per family is calculated using the total number of children at home and the total number of census families.

Source: Statistics Canada, 1996 Census of Canada, cat. no. 95-183-XPB, *Profile of Census Divisions and Subdivisions in Prince Edward Island*.

TABLE 11

LABOUR FORCE, CANADA BY PROVINCE, 2001

	Population 15+ years ('000)	Labour Force ('000)	Employment			Unemployment		Particip. Rate (%)
			Total ('000)	Full-time ('000)	Part-time ('000)	Number ('000)	Rate (%)	
Canada	24,617.8	16,246.3	15,076.8	12,345.2	2,731.6	1,169.6	7.2	66.0
Newfoundland	439.4	251.9	211.3	180.8	30.5	40.6	16.1	57.3
Prince Edward Island	110.5	74.7	65.9	55.4	10.4	8.9	11.9	67.6
Nova Scotia	751.6	468.9	423.3	347.8	75.4	45.6	9.7	62.4
New Brunswick	605.7	376.7	334.4	284.5	49.9	42.2	11.2	62.2
Québec	5,984.6	3,806.9	3,474.5	2,877.4	597.2	332.3	8.7	63.6
Ontario	9,455.4	6,364.4	5,962.7	4,903.5	1,059.2	401.6	6.3	67.3
Manitoba	862.4	587.1	557.9	449.7	108.2	29.3	5.0	68.1
Saskatchewan	761.7	501.5	472.4	380.6	91.7	29.2	5.8	65.8
Alberta	2,366.7	1,710.7	1,632.1	1,335.4	296.7	78.7	4.6	72.3
British Columbia	3,279.9	2,103.5	1,942.4	1,529.9	412.4	161.1	7.7	64.1

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 71F0004XCB, *Labour Force Historical Review CD*, 2001, Table CD1T01AN

TABLE 12

EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Occupation	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
All Occupations	59.2	60.3	61.3	64.5	65.9
Management	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.5
Business, Finance and Administrative	9.4	9.1	9.8	10.1	10.5
Natural and Applied Sciences & Related	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.3
Health	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.0
Social Science, Education, Govt. Service and Religion	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.7	4.4
Art, Culture, Recreation and Sport	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3
Sales and Service	15.1	15.4	15.9	17.1	16.9
Trades, Transport and Equipment Operators & Related	9.2	8.9	8.7	9.0	9.6
Unique to Primary Industry	6.6	7.1	6.6	7.3	6.8
Unique to Processing, Manufacturing and Utilities	3.2	3.1	4.1	4.1	3.5

Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 71F0004XCB, *Labour Force Historical Review CD*, 2001, Table CD1T06AN

TABLE 13

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND WORKING AGE POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT ANNUAL AVERAGES

Year	July 1st Population ('000s)	Population 15 years and over ('000s)	Labour Force ('000s)	Participation Rate (%)	Number of Employed ('000s)	Number of Unemployed ('000s)	Unemployment Rate (%)
1990	130.5	98.1	64.2	65.4	54.8	9.4	14.6
1991	130.3	98.6	64.0	64.9	53.3	10.7	16.7
1992	130.9	99.6	65.3	65.6	53.5	11.8	18.1
1993	132.3	101.0	66.0	65.3	54.4	11.6	17.6
1994	133.7	102.4	66.9	65.3	55.4	11.5	17.2
1995	134.8	103.6	67.4	65.1	57.3	10.1	15.0
1996	136.2	104.9	69.2	66.0	58.9	10.2	14.7
1997	136.9	105.9	70.0	66.1	59.2	10.8	15.4
1998	136.9	106.7	70.1	65.7	60.4	9.7	13.8
1999	137.6	107.9	71.6	66.4	61.3	10.3	14.4
2000	138.1	109.5	73.3	66.9	64.5	8.8	12.0
2001	138.5	110.6	74.7	67.6	65.9	8.9	11.9

TABLE 14

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT, BY SEX ANNUAL AVERAGES

Year		Population 15 years and over ('000s)	Labour Force ('000s)	Participation Rate (%)	Number of Employed ('000s)	Number of Unemployed ('000s)	Unemployment Rate (%)
1994	MALES	50.1	36.0	71.9	29.6	6.4	17.8
	FEMALES	52.2	30.9	59.2	25.8	5.1	16.5
1995	MALES	50.7	36.6	72.2	30.7	5.9	16.1
	FEMALES	52.8	30.8	58.3	26.6	4.2	13.6
1996	MALES	51.4	37.1	72.2	31.7	5.4	14.6
	FEMALES	53.5	32.1	60.0	27.3	4.8	15.0
1997	MALES	51.8	37.5	72.4	31.3	6.2	16.5
	FEMALES	54.1	32.5	60.1	27.9	4.6	14.2
1998	MALES	52.0	36.8	70.8	31.4	5.4	14.7
	FEMALES	54.6	33.2	60.8	28.9	4.3	13.0
1999	MALES	52.5	37.8	72.0	32.2	5.6	14.8
	FEMALES	55.4	33.7	60.8	29.1	4.7	13.9
2000	MALES	53.3	38.3	71.9	33.3	5.0	13.1
	FEMALES	56.2	35.0	62.3	31.2	3.8	10.9
2001	MALES	53.8	39.2	72.9	34.2	5.0	12.8
	FEMALES	56.7	35.6	62.8	31.6	3.9	11.0

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 71F0004XCB, *Labour Force Historical Review CD*, 2001, Table CD1T01AN.

TABLE 15

ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYMENT BY SECTOR
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
('000s)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
All Sectors	**57.3**	**59.0**	**59.2**	**60.3**	**61.3**	**64.5**	**65.9**
Goods-producing sector	**16.1**	**17.0**	**16.8**	**16.8**	**16.8**	**17.7**	**18.0**
Agriculture	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.0
Forestry, Fishing	3.0	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.8
Utilities	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.2
Construction	4.3	4.8	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.6
Manufacturing	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.5	6.2	6.5	6.4
Services-producing sector	**41.2**	**42.0**	**42.4**	**43.5**	**44.5**	**46.8**	**47.9**
Trade	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.5	9.6	9.9	10.0
Transportation and Warehousing	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.4
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.6
Management, Administrative and Other Support	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.0
Educational Services	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.7
Health Care and Social Assistance	6.4	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.6	7.5
Information, Culture and Recreation	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.8
Accommodation and Food Services	4.5	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.1	5.0	5.2
Public Administration	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.1	6.0	5.6	5.8
Other Services	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.3	2.8

– nil

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 71F0004XCB, *Labour Force Historical Review CD,* 2001, Table CD1T05AN

TABLE 16

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
TOTAL WAGES AND SALARIES FOR PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND *

	ANNUAL		2001 MONTHLY		
Year	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Aggregate ($)	Total Wages and Salaries ($ Millions)	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Aggregate ($)	Total Wages and Salaries ($ Millions)	Month
1997	511.24	1,269.2	521.35	130.6	January
1998	512.93	1,306.6	519.03	130.4	February
1999 (r)	509.31	1,414.3	517.33	132.0	March
2000 (r)	518.98	1,534.1	513.59	129.8	April
2001	522.11	1,598.3	519.31	129.5	May
			521.57	132.3	June
			522.52	130.2	July
			528.64	133.3	August
			522.90	132.7	September
			525.59	136.4	October
			529.24	139.2	November
			526.51	142.1	December

r: revised data

Note: Changes in methodology have caused a break in the time series. As a consequence pre-1997 data are no longer comparable with the present series. Data presented in this table are based on the *1997 North American Industry Classifi-cation System (NAICS).*

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 72-002-XPB, *Employment, Earnings and Hours*; 13F0016XPB, *Estimates of Labour Income.*

TABLE 17

UNEMPLOYMENT/EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE STATISTICS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Employee Contributions to U.I./E.I. ($'000s)	Total U.I./E.I. Benefits Paid in P.E.I. ($'000s)	Total Number of Weeks Paid to Beneficiaries	Average Weekly Payment to Beneficiaries ($)	Average Monthly Number of Beneficiaries
1989	15,376	151,154	700,860	212.75	13,556
1990	19,077	153,847	676,970	243.28	13,314
1991	22,083	189,023	785,260	238.33	15,050
1992	26,494	213,387	850,020	247.59	15,808
1993	26,862	215,586	841,750	252.69	15,936
1994	28,718	191,727	759,910	248.20	14,367
1995	30,062	177,009	687,700	252.59	12,872
1996	30,373	167,193	625,500	251.60	11,993
1997	30,409	175,236	628,660	247.78	11,693 (r)
1998	29,223	170,385	608,190	240.05	11,551 (r)
1999	n.a.	163,977	585,400	240.48	11,123 (r)
2000	n.a.	165,466	577,690	248.19	10,897 (r)
2001	n.a.	188,779	583,160	270.61	10,903

*: revised data n.a.: data not available

Source: Statistics Canada, *Employment Insurance Statistics*; CANSIM II.

TABLE 18

PERSONAL INCOME [r]
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
($ MILLIONS)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income (national basis)	1,399	1,454	1,547	1,674	1,768
Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production	29	21	28	2	-22
Net income of non-farm unincorporated business (including rent)	240	261	269	278	277
Interest, dividends and miscellaneous investment income	385	415	427	441	447
TOTAL EARNED INCOME	**2,053**	**2,151**	**2,271**	**2,395**	**2,470**
Government transfers	563	557	571	592	624
Other transfers	14	13	13	14	15
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME	**2,630**	**2,721**	**2,855**	**3,001**	**3,109**
PERSONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME	**2,124**	**2,167**	**2,276**	**2,386**	**2,472**
Per capita Personal Income P.E.I.	19,197	19,861	20,688	21,746	22,367
Per capita Personal Income Canada	23,877	24,702	25,684	26,999	27,756
P.E.I. as % of Canada	80.4%	80.4%	80.5%	80.5%	80.6%
Earned Income as % of Total Personal Income	78.1%	79.1%	79.5%	79.8%	79.4%

r: revised data

Note: Data in this table are based on a *national concept*, whereas income data in Table 23 are based on a *domestic concept*. Revisions to the population estimates are reflected in the *per capita* series.

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 13-213-PPB, *Provincial Economic Accounts*, Tables 16 and 17.

TABLE 19

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES BY INCOME GROUPS, 1997
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Income Group ($)	ALL FAMILIES	FAMILIES [1] OF 2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	FAMILIES WITH CHILDREN under 16 yrs.	under 18 yrs.	UNATTACHED INDIVIDUALS [2]
Under 10,000	0.8%	1.2%	1.4%	0.0%	0.8%	0.7%	18.9%
10,000 - 14,999	3.5%	6.4%	1.5%	1.5%	4.3%	4.1%	30.2%
15,000 - 19,999	5.9%	9.5%	5.7%	1.7%	5.4%	5.4%	14.4%
20,000 - 24,999	9.7%	16.4%	4.7%	1.9%	4.3%	5.0%	12.0%
25,000 - 29,999	9.1%	9.7%	9.9%	6.3%	10.0%	10.1%	8.0%
30,000 - 39,999	18.5%	18.2%	19.7%	23.6%	22.1%	21.2%	8.6%
40,000 - 49,999	17.5%	12.4%	20.0%	22.8%	21.7%	20.7%	4.2%
50,000 and over	34.8%	26.1%	37.1%	42.4%	31.3%	32.9%	3.8%
	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Note 1: An economic family is a group of individuals related by blood, marriage or adoption, who share a common dwelling unit.

Note 2: An unattached individual is a person living alone or in a household where he/she is not related to other household members.

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 13-207-XPB, *Income distributions by size in Canada*, 1997, Tables 14, 15 and 24.

TABLE 20

GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS TO PERSONS [r]
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
($ MILLIONS)

Component	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
FEDERAL:					
Child Tax Benefit / Child Tax Credit	29	29	29	30	32
Pensions - World Wars I and II	14	14	14	14	14
War Veterans' Allowance	7	8	8	8	9
Grants to Aboriginal Persons/Organizations	4	4	5	4	5
Goods and Services Tax Credit	15	15	15	15	15
Employment Insurance Benefits	167	152	165	157	149
Old Age Security Payments	119	120	122	123	125
Miscellaneous and other Transfers [1]	13	15	20	19	25
TOTAL FEDERAL	**368**	**357**	**378**	**370**	**374**
PROVINCIAL:					
Social Assistance - Income Maintenance	42	43	17	0	0
Workers' s Compensation Benefits	10	8	10	10	12
Social Assistance - Other	1	0	0	0	0
Grants to Benevolent Associations	19	15	13	14	18
Miscellaneous Transfers	4	5	46	57	57
TOTAL PROVINCIAL	**76**	**71**	**86**	**81**	**87**
CANADA PENSION PLAN	89	94	99	106	110
TOTAL TRANSFERS	**533**	**522**	**563**	**557**	**571**

r: revised data

2000 data not available at time of publication

Note 1: Includes re-established credits, grants to universities, assistance to immigrants, and grants from the Canada Council. Also includes Family and Youth Allowances.

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 13-213-PPB, *Provincial Economic Accounts,* Table 13; CANSIM II.

TABLE 21

PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT [r] AT 1997 PRICES, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ($ MILLIONS)

Component	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Personal expenditures on consumer goods and services (1)	1,976	2,037	2,101	2,176	2,221
Personal expenditures on consumer goods	*1,000*	*1,035*	*1,076*	*1,104*	*1,124*
Personal expenditures on consumer services	*976*	*1,002*	*1,025*	*1,072*	*1,097*
Government current expenditures on goods and services (2)	839	874	915	930	951
Government gross fixed capital formation (3)	115	110	100	90	89
Structures	*69*	*72*	*69*	*59*	*63*
Machinery and equipment	*46*	*38*	*31*	*31*	*26*
Business (4)	371	391	477	531	540
Residential structures	*142*	*131*	*152*	*171*	*170*
Non-residential structures	*83*	*73*	*79*	*92*	*110*
Machinery and equipment	*146*	*187*	*246*	*268*	*260*
FINAL DOMESTIC DEMAND = (1)+(2)+(3)+(4)	3,301	3,412	3,593	3,727	3,801
Value of physical change in inventories	66	37	10	40	-75
Government	*0*	*-1*	*0*	*0*	*0*
Non-farm	*37*	*50*	*12*	*22*	*-11*
Farm	*29*	*-12*	*-2*	*18*	*-64*
TOTAL FINAL EXPENDITURES	3,367	3,449	3,603	3,767	3,726
Net exports plus residual error of estimate	-559	-485	-525	-597	-552
PROVINCIAL GDP at market prices	**2,808**	**2,964**	**3,078**	**3,170**	**3,174**

r: revised data

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 13-213-PPB, *Provincial Economic Accounts,* Table 3; CANSIM II.

TABLE 22

PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT [r]
EXPENDITURE-BASED, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
($ MILLIONS)

Component	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Personal expenditures on consumer goods and services (1)	1,976	2,034	2,123	2,260	2,353
Personal expenditures on consumer goods	*1,000*	*1,020*	*1,072*	*1,149*	*1,193*
Personal expenditures on consumer services	*976*	*1,014*	*1,051*	*1,111*	*1,160*
Government current expenditures on goods and services (2)	839	888	927	1,016	1,029
Government gross fixed capital formation (3)	115	107	103	95	95
Structures	*69*	*72*	*71*	*64*	*68*
Machinery and equipment	*46*	*35*	*32*	*31*	*27*
Business (4)	371	394	475	517	531
Residential structures	*142*	*129*	*155*	*175*	*173*
Non-residential structures	*83*	*75*	*82*	*98*	*119*
Machinery and equipment	*146*	*190*	*238*	*244*	*239*
FINAL DOMESTIC DEMAND = (1)+(2)+(3)+(4)	3,301	3,423	3,628	3,888	4,008
Value of physical change in inventories	66	37	-8	28	-62
Government	*0*	*-1*	*0*	*0*	*0*
Non-farm	*37*	*56*	*1*	*20*	*-11*
Farm	*29*	*-18*	*-9*	*8*	*-51*
TOTAL FINAL EXPENDITURES	3,367	3,460	3,620	3,916	3,946
Net exports plus residual error of estimate	-559	-481	-505	-572	-523
PROVINCIAL GDP at market prices	**2,808**	**2,979**	**3,115**	**3,344**	**3,423**

r: revised data

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 13-213-PPB, *Provincial Economic Accounts,* Table 2; CANSIM II.

TABLE 23

PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT [r] INCOME-BASED, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ($ MILLIONS)

Component	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	1,464	1,513	1,600	1,731	1,829
Corporation profits before taxes	244	287	328	371	348
Interest and miscellaneous investment income	127	139	125	152	157
Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production	29	21	28	2	-22
Net income of non-farm unincorporated business (including rent)	240	261	269	278	277
Inventory valuation adjustment	-1	1	-8	-1	-9
Taxes less subsidies, on factors of production	86	93	96	97	99
NET DOMESTIC PRODUCT at basic prices	2,189	2,315	2,438	2,630	2,679
Capital consumption allowances	360	380	394	414	435
Statistical discrepancy	-3	2	-18	-34	29
PROVINCIAL GDP at basic prices	2,546	2,697	2,814	3,010	3,143
Indirect taxes less subsidies	262	282	301	334	280
PROVINCIAL GDP at market prices	**2,808**	**2,979**	**3,115**	**3,344**	**3,423**

r: revised data

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 13-213-PPB, *Provincial Economic Accounts,* Table 1; CANSIM II.

TABLE 24

PERFORMANCE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (IN CURRENT DOLLARS) PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RELATIVE TO CANADA*

	P.E.I. GDP at market prices			Canada GDP at market prices			P.E.I. as %
Year	$ Millions	% Change	Per Capita ($) [1]	$ Millions	% Change	Per Capita ($) [1]	of Canada
1992	2,339	n.c.	17,855	702,393	n.c.	24,752	72.1%
1993	2,470	5.6%	18,712	729,580	3.9%	25,418	73.6%
1994	2,528	2.3%	18,866	772,827	5.9%	26,616	70.9%
1995	2,677	5.9%	19,830	812,460	5.1%	27,678	71.6%
1996	2,829	5.7%	20,801	839,064	3.3%	28,278	73.6%
1997	2,808	-0.7%	20,496	885,022	5.5%	29,514	69.4%
1998	2,979	6.1%	21,745	915,865	3.5%	30,279	71.8%
1999	3,115	4.6%	22,572	975,913	6.6%	31,998	70.5%
2000	3,344	7.4%	24,232	1,056,910	8.3%	34,349	70.5%
2001	3,423	2.4%	24,626	1,085,141	2.7%	34,912	70.5%

* revised data n.c.: data not calculated

Note 1: *Per capita* data based on revised population estimates.

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 13-213-PPB, *Provincial Economic Accounts*, Tables 1 and 17.

TABLE 25

CANADA INTEREST RATES *

	in percentages		
Month	1999	2000	2001
January	4.68	5.05	5.11
February	4.87	4.96	4.87
March	4.63	5.27	4.58
April	4.60	5.43	4.43
May	4.48	5.67	4.34
June	4.56	5.53	4.30
July	4.71	5.61	4.07
August	4.68	5.58	3.80
September	4.66	5.56	3.05
October	4.87	5.61	2.34
November	4.73	5.62	2.07
December	4.85	5.49	1.95
AVERAGE	**4.68**	**5.44**	**3.91**

* 3-months Treasury Bills

US DOLLAR EXCHANGE RATE

	in Canadian $		
	1999	2000	2001
	1.519	1.449	1.503
	1.497	1.451	1.522
	1.518	1.461	1.559
	1.487	1.468	1.557
	1.462	1.495	1.541
	1.469	1.477	1.524
	1.489	1.478	1.530
	1.492	1.482	1.540
	1.477	1.486	1.568
	1.477	1.512	1.571
	1.467	1.542	1.592
	1.473	1.522	1.577
	$1.487	**$1.482**	**$1.546**

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM II.

TABLE 26

PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT [r] BY INDUSTRY ($ MILLIONS, 1997 PRICES) PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	1998	1999	2000	2001
Agriculture and related services	140.7	137.3	134.3	97.5
Fishing, trapping and hunting	58.0	55.5	58.0	58.2
Logging and forestry industries	18.1	19.0	19.3	18.1
Mining, quarrying, and oilwell industries	3.8	5.9	4.0	3.4
Manufacturing industries:	262.7	277.4	271.0	277.7
Fish processing industries	*47.3*	*59.8*	*66.8*	*63.9*
Paper and allied products industries	*2.6*	*2.4*	*2.2*	*2.0*
Machinery industries	*6.7*	*5.2*	*5.4*	*4.8*
Chemical and chemical products industries	*0.7*	*0.5*	*0.3*	*0.3*
Construction	123.9	130.8	136.7	136.2
Transportation and warehousing	100.6	101.5	103.6	93.6
Information and cultural industries	86.7	98.2	110.9	118.2
Other utility industries	33.1	35.3	38.0	39.4
Wholesale trade industries	107.5	112.5	118.8	120.7
Retail trade industries	173.8	185.1	191.5	193.6
Finance, Insurance, Real estate and Insurance	541.1	559.5	578.4	587.0
Business service industries	73.1	72.9	76.0	76.4
Public Administration:	333.0	344.1	364.5	376.3
Defense services	*9.1*	*8.9*	*7.8*	*7.9*
Other Federal Government services	*167.4*	*170.5*	*179.2*	*188.4*
Provincial and Territorial Governments	*138.6*	*148.1*	*162.1*	*165.0*
Local Government services	*17.8*	*16.6*	*15.3*	*15.0*
Educational service industries	166.6	165.6	171.0	172.5
Health and Social Service industries	237.2	246.1	252.7	255.9
Accommodation, food & beverage serv.	85.4	91.7	96.2	97.4
Other service industries	94.9	98.1	99.6	101.7
SPECIAL AGGREGATION				
Business sector industries	1,903.4	1,980.7	2,036.3	2,019.1
Non-business sector industries	736.8	755.8	788.2	804.7
Goods-producing industries	607.2	625.9	623.3	591.1
Services-producing industries	2,033.0	2,110.6	2,201.2	2,232.7
Total economy	2,640.2	2,736.5	2,824.5	2,823.8
Percent change	4.73%	3.65%	3.22%	-0.02%

r: revised data

Source: Statistics Canada, Industry Measures and Analysis Division; cat. no. 15-203-XIB.

TABLE 27

PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY TYPE AND INDUSTRY [r]
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
($ MILLIONS)

Capital Expenditure by Industry	1998	1999	2000	2001
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	40.5	56.7	56.7	55.3
New construction	*15.3*	*21.8*	*21.8*	*21.3*
New machinery and equipment	*25.1*	*34.9*	*34.9*	*34.0*
Mining, oil and gas	2.4	1.9	2.6	7.3
New construction	*0.1*	*0.0*	*0.1*	*5.0*
New machinery and equipment	*2.3*	*1.9*	*2.5*	*2.3*
Utilities	13.7	14.6	12.4	16.0
New construction	*8.4*	*8.5*	*7.3*	*9.5*
New machinery and equipment	*5.4*	*6.1*	*5.1*	*6.5*
Manufacturing	59.7	46.4	27.8	40.4
New construction	*9.0*	*5.8*	*8.1*	*5.1*
New machinery and equipment	*50.7*	*40.6*	*19.7*	*35.3*
Construction	13.1	14.4	15.8	16.5
New construction	*1.1*	*1.6*	*1.8*	*1.9*
New machinery and equipment	*12.0*	*12.8*	*14.0*	*14.6*
Transportation and warehousing	19.5	15.3	16.8	19.5
New construction	*5.3*	*2.4*	*4.3*	*2.5*
New machinery and equipment	*14.2*	*12.9*	*12.5*	*17.0*
Information and cultural industries	25.6	19.3	29.2	27.7
New construction	*11.4*	*8.9*	*13.3*	*8.8*
New machinery and equipment	*13.3*	*9.2*	*15.9*	*19.0*
Wholesale trade	13.0	17.4	8.9	8.0
New construction	*2.9*	*1.0*	*1.7*	*0.7*
New machinery and equipment	*10.1*	*16.3*	*7.2*	*7.2*
Retail trade	9.5	13.7	40.1	25.9
New construction	*2.1*	*5.9*	*19.1*	*7.8*
New machinery and equipment	*7.4*	*7.8*	*21.0*	*18.1*
Government services	106.8	107.6	101.3	106.2
New construction	*71.1*	*71.0*	*63.5*	*74.9*
New machinery and equipment	*35.4*	*36.7*	*37.7*	*31.4*
Accommodation, food and beverage serv.	10.9	20.4	16.2	14.7
New construction	*5.4*	*9.1*	*10.6*	*10.5*
New machinery and equipment	*5.5*	*11.3*	*5.6*	*4.2*
Other service industries	50.7	81.4	68.1	75.3
New construction	*11.5*	*15.7*	*13.6*	*44.0*
New machinery and equipment	*38.9*	*65.9*	*54.4*	*31.2*
Housing	115.6	138.0	153.6	153.2
New construction	*115.6*	*138.0*	*153.6*	*153.2*
New machinery and equipment	*0.0*	*0.0*	*0.0*	*0.0*
Total Capital expenditures	**481.3**	**547.5**	**549.3**	**566.0**
New construction	*259.2*	*289.6*	*318.8*	*345.1*
New machinery and equipment	*222.1*	*257.9*	*230.5*	*220.9*
Total Repair expenditures	**145.2**	**148.5**	**157.1**	**n.a**
Construction	*54.9*	*54.3*	*65.5*	*n.a.*
New machinery and equipment	*90.3*	*94.1*	*91.6*	*n.a.*
Total Capital and Repair expenditures	**626.5**	**696.0**	**706.4**	**n.c.**
New construction	*314.1*	*343.9*	*384.3*	*n.c.*
New machinery and equipment	*312.4*	*352.0*	*322.1*	*n.c.*

r: revised data n.a.: data not available n.c.: data not calculated

Note: Repair expenditures for 1998 and 1999 are actual expenditures; 2000 data are preliminary actual; 2001 data are revised intentions. Private and public investment data are based on the *1997 North American Industrial Classification System (NAICS)*.

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 61-205-XPB, *Private and Public Investment in Canada*, Table 22; cat. no. 61-206-XPB, *Private and Public Investments in Canada, Revised Intentions*, Table 22.

TABLE 28

ALL ITEMS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
1992 = 100

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
January	104.0	106.1	106.4	105.7	109.1	114.1
February	104.5	106.1	106.7	106.2	109.2	113.2
March	104.6	106.9	106.6	106.6	110.3	113.3
April	105.0	106.9	106.3	106.4	110.7	114.6
May	105.0	106.5	105.6	106.4	111.5	115.0
June	105.6	106.4	105.7	106.8	111.9	115.5
July	105.7	106.6	105.5	107.0	112.0	115.7
August	105.2	106.7	105.5	107.2	112.5	115.2
September	105.5	106.3	105.4	108.2	112.9	114.7
October	105.8	106.7	106.1	108.4	113.3	115.4
November	105.8	106.8	106.4	109.4	114.1	115.1
December	105.6	106.1	106.1	109.4	113.4	113.8
Annual average	**105.2**	**106.5**	**106.0**	**107.3**	**111.7**	**114.6**
Percentage change	1.8%	1.2%	-0.5%	1.2%	4.1%	2.6%

TABLE 29

ALL ITEMS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
CANADA
1992 = 100

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
January	104.8	107.0	108.2	108.9	111.4	114.7
February	104.9	107.2	108.3	109.1	112.0	115.2
March	105.3	107.4	108.4	109.5	112.8	115.6
April	105.6	107.4	108.3	110.1	112.4	116.4
May	105.9	107.5	108.7	110.4	113.0	117.4
June	105.9	107.7	108.8	110.5	113.7	117.5
July	105.9	107.7	108.8	110.8	114.1	117.1
August	105.9	107.9	108.8	111.1	113.9	117.1
September	106.1	107.8	108.6	111.4	114.4	117.4
October	106.3	107.9	109.0	111.5	114.6	116.8
November	106.8	107.7	109.0	111.4	115.0	115.8
December	106.8	107.6	108.7	111.5	115.1	115.9
Annual average	**105.9**	**107.6**	**108.6**	**110.5**	**113.5**	**116.4**
Percentage change	1.6%	1.6%	0.9%	1.7%	2.7%	2.6%

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 62-001-XPB, *The Consumer Price Index*, Tables 7 and 4.

TABLE 30

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS, 1992 = 100

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing [1]	Trans-portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation, Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy [2]
1990	94.8	93.9	90.5	94.3	90.8	92.5	78.4	90.6
1991	100.8	99.9	98.9	98.9	97.8	98.3	95.8	103.7
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	103.0	101.5	102.0	101.3	103.3	102.2	102.0	100.0
1994	104.1	100.7	104.3	105.3	104.3	104.5	84.5	96.5
1995	103.9	102.8	103.3	111.6	102.9	107.7	81.5	100.6
1996	106.0	103.5	105.8	114.7	103.4	110.4	82.8	101.3
1997	106.8	103.4	106.3	117.2	104.8	112.8	84.6	103.3
1998	108.7	99.5	105.6	114.1	107.6	114.6	87.4	91.9
1999	108.9	100.9	106.2	115.5	110.0	116.7	89.4	92.5
2000	109.9	108.9	107.2	124.6	112.0	118.8	92.9	118.6
2001	113.8	112.0	109.3	126.3	114.6	121.4	102.4	123.3

TABLE 31

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
YEAR-OVER-YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGE OF MAJOR COMPONENTS

Period	Food	Housing	Clothing [1]	Trans-portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation, Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy [2]
1990/91	6.3%	6.4%	9.3%	4.9%	7.7%	6.3%	22.2%	14.5%
1991/92	-0.8%	0.1%	1.1%	1.1%	2.2%	1.7%	4.4%	-3.6%
1992/93	3.0%	1.5%	2.0%	1.3%	3.3%	2.2%	2.0%	0.0%
1993/94	1.1%	-0.8%	2.3%	3.9%	1.0%	2.3%	-17.2%	-3.5%
1994/95	-0.2%	2.1%	-1.0%	6.0%	-1.3%	3.1%	-3.6%	4.2%
1995/96	2.0%	0.7%	2.4%	2.8%	0.5%	2.5%	1.6%	0.7%
1996/97	0.8%	-0.1%	0.5%	2.2%	1.4%	2.2%	2.2%	2.0%
1997/98	1.8%	-3.8%	-0.7%	-2.6%	2.7%	1.6%	3.3%	-11.0%
1998/99	0.2%	1.4%	0.6%	1.2%	2.2%	1.8%	2.3%	0.7%
1999/00	0.9%	7.9%	0.9%	7.9%	1.8%	1.8%	3.9%	28.2%
2000/01	3.5%	2.9%	1.9%	1.3%	2.3%	2.2%	10.2%	4.0%

Note 1: Includes footwear.

Note 2: *Energy* is a special aggregate of the Consumer Price Index.

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 62-001-XPB, *The Consumer Price Index*, Tables 6 and 5.

TABLE 32

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, CANADA
ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS, 1992 = 100

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing [1]	Trans-portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation, Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy [2]
1990	95.8	93.9	90.6	96.3	91.4	92.5	80.6	95.1
1991	100.4	98.2	99.1	98.0	97.8	98.9	94.4	99.7
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	101.7	101.4	101.0	103.2	102.7	102.4	101.6	101.3
1994	102.1	101.8	101.8	107.8	103.6	105.5	85.0	101.8
1995	104.5	102.9	101.7	113.4	103.5	109.5	84.9	103.2
1996	105.9	103.1	101.4	117.8	104.1	112.1	86.6	106.2
1997	107.6	103.3	102.7	121.5	105.9	114.9	89.3	108.7
1998	109.3	103.7	103.9	120.5	108.1	117.5	92.6	104.3
1999	110.7	105.1	105.3	124.5	110.2	119.6	94.5	110.2
2000	112.2	108.8	105.5	130.7	112.0	122.5	97.6	128.1
2001	117.2	112.8	106.0	130.8	114.2	124.3	105.1	132.3

TABLE 33

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, CANADA
YEAR-OVER-YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGE OF MAJOR COMPONENTS

Period	Food	Housing	Clothing [1]	Trans-portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation, Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy [2]
1990/91	4.8%	4.6%	9.4%	1.8%	7.0%	6.9%	17.1%	4.8%
1991/92	-0.4%	1.8%	0.9%	2.0%	2.2%	1.1%	5.9%	0.3%
1992/93	1.7%	1.4%	1.0%	3.2%	2.7%	2.4%	1.6%	1.3%
1993/94	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%	4.5%	0.9%	3.0%	-16.3%	0.5%
1994/95	2.4%	1.1%	-0.1%	5.2%	-0.1%	3.8%	-0.1%	1.4%
1995/96	1.3%	0.2%	-0.3%	3.9%	0.6%	2.4%	2.0%	2.9%
1996/97	1.6%	0.2%	1.3%	3.1%	1.7%	2.5%	3.1%	2.4%
1997/98	1.6%	0.4%	1.2%	-0.8%	2.1%	2.3%	3.7%	-4.0%
1998/99	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	3.3%	1.9%	1.8%	2.1%	5.7%
1999/00	1.4%	3.5%	0.2%	5.0%	1.6%	2.4%	3.3%	16.2%
2000/01	4.4%	3.6%	0.4%	0.1%	2.0%	1.5%	7.7%	3.2%

Note 1: Includes footwear.

Note 2: *Energy* is a special aggregate of the Consumer Price Index.

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 62-001-XPB, *The Consumer Price Index*, Table 5.

TABLE 34

CANADIAN INDUSTRIAL PRODUCT PRICE INDEXES [r]
FOR SELECTED COMMODITIES
1997 = 100

YEAR	Meat products	Fish products	Dairy products	Vegetable preparations	Lumber, sawmill and other wood products	Total all commodities
	ANNUAL AVERAGE					
1992	83.7	86.0	87.7	95.4	70.8	83.8
1993	90.1	90.5	88.6	93.2	88.6	86.8
1994	90.2	96.6	91.7	95.5	99.9	92.0
1995	90.8	102.7	94.4	97.3	96.5	98.9
1996	96.4	101.8	97.4	99.5	100.1	99.3
1997	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1998	94.9	105.7	102.9	99.6	95.8	100.4
1999	95.6	112.1	104.7	101.1	105.7	102.2
2000	101.4	110.7	107.8	102.4	95.8	106.5
2001	105.9	110.4	110.1	103.2	94.3	107.5
2001/2000 % Change	6.1%	-1.2%	3.0%	1.3%	-9.3%	4.3%
2001 MONTHLY						
January	101.5	112.3	108.5	102.3	87.0	107.5
February	102.8	112.5	110.5	102.8	88.5	107.9
March	105.1	113.5	110.8	102.9	90.2	108.5
April	108.2	113.0	110.9	103.1	93.0	108.9
May	106.7	110.7	110.0	103.1	103.4	109.4
June	107.1	108.3	110.0	103.0	101.4	108.0
July	109.1	110.6	110.1	103.6	97.3	107.2
August	109.4	110.8	110.1	103.6	100.5	107.2
September	107.2	110.8	110.1	103.4	97.8	107.9
October	105.9	109.4	110.1	103.5	90.1	106.4
November	103.6	106.5	110.1	103.4	91.5	106.2
December	103.7	106.0	110.1	103.4	90.8	105.2

r: revised data

Note: The *Industrial Product Price Index* (IPPI) measures price changes for major commodities sold by Canadian manufacturers. The base year for the IPPI was updated from 1992=100 to 1997=100 in October 2001.

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 62-011-XPB, *Industry Price Indexes,* Tables 3 and 6.

TABLE 35

VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Retail Sales Total All Stores $ Millions	Percentage change	Department Store Type Merchandise $ Millions	Percentage change
1991	760.4	-7.0%	246.7	-11.7%
1992	796.0	4.7%	257.3	4.3%
1993	839.9	5.5%	276.6	7.5%
1994	857.2	2.1%	285.0	3.0%
1995	894.0	4.3%	289.0	1.4%
1996	931.7	4.2%	302.6	4.7%
1997	1,007.9	8.2%	314.4	3.9%
1998	1,053.7	4.5%	330.8	5.2%
1999	1,156.6	9.8%	358.1	8.3%
2000	1,230.1	6.4%	373.1	4.2%
2001	1,281.3	4.2%	392.4	5.2%

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 63-005-XIB, *Retail Trade,* Table 1; cat. no. 63-004-XIB, *Department Store Monthly Sales*, Table 7.

TABLE 36

NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Dollar Value of New Motor Vehicles Sold on Prince Edward Island, by Type and Origin

	PASSENGER CARS ($ '000s)			COMMERCIAL VEHICLES ($ '000s)			TOTAL MOTOR VEHICLES ($ '000s)		
Year	North America	Other	Total	North America	Other	Total	North America	Other	Total
1990	38,594	12,768	51,362	25,614	6,099	31,713	64,208	18,867	83,075
1991	29,604	11,072	40,678	19,693	3,999	23,692	49,297	15,071	64,368
1992	30,713	11,366	42,079	24,909	4,013	28,922	55,622	15,379	71,001
1993	34,061	11,622	45,683	28,149	4,523	32,672	62,210	16,145	78,355
1994	39,339	9,581	48,921	37,430	2,697	40,127	76,769	12,278	89,048
1995	39,779	6,989	46,769	36,718	2,029	38,746	76,497	9,018	85,515
1996	43,504	4,987	48,492	27,787	1,388	44,035	71,291	6,375	92,526
1997	46,778	6,167	52,942	n.a.	n.a.	58,734	n.a.	n.a.	111,678
1998	43,656	8,062	51,719	n.a.	n.a.	60,004	n.a.	n.a.	111,720
1999	46,824	9,621	56,441	n.a.	n.a.	66,968	n.a.	n.a.	123,410
2000	47,819	10,347	58,166	n.a.	n.a.	68,957	n.a.	n.a.	127,126
2001	44,504	11,702	56,206	n.a.	n.a.	64,428	n.a.	n.a.	120,634
2001/2000 % Change	-6.9%	13.1%	-3.4%	n.a.	n.a.	-6.6%	n.a.	n.a.	-5.1%

Number of New Motor Vehicles Sold on Prince Edward Island, by Type and Origin

	PASSENGER CARS			COMMERCIAL VEHICLES			TOTAL MOTOR VEHICLES		
Year	North America	Other	Total	North America	Other	Total	North America	Other	Total
1990	2,467	881	3,348	1,334	326	1,660	3,801	1,207	5,008
1991	2,028	806	2,834	1,016	247	1,263	3,044	1,053	4,097
1992	1,991	773	2,764	1,222	231	1,453	3,213	1,004	4,217
1993	2,150	790	2,940	1,269	240	1,509	3,419	1,030	4,449
1994	2,337	666	3,003	1,629	132	1,761	3,966	798	4,764
1995	2,141	473	2,614	1,527	82	1,609	3,668	555	4,223
1996	2,190	288	2,478	1,043	42	1,642	3,233	330	4,120
1997	2,269	343	2,612	n.a.	n.a.	2,105	n.a.	n.a.	4,717
1998	2,108	438	2,546	n.a.	n.a.	2,010	n.a.	n.a.	4,556
1999	2,183	490	2,673	n.a.	n.a.	2,129	n.a.	n.a.	4,802
2000	2,164	536	2,700	n.a.	n.a.	2,202	n.a.	n.a.	4,902
2001	2,024	606	2,630	n.a.	n.a.	2,005	n.a.	n.a.	4,635
2001/2000 % Change	-6.5%	13.1%	-2.6%	n.a.	n.a.	-8.9%	n.a.	n.a.	-5.4%

n.a.: data not available

Note: North American vehicles are motor vehicles manufactured or assembled in North America. These vehicles may be built by domestic or foreign-owned companies. Imported vehicles are motor vehicles manufactured or assembled overseas and marketed in Canada by domestic or foreign-owned companies.

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 63-007-XIB, *New Motor Vehicle Sales*, Tables 6 and 7.

TABLE 37

INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND BY PRINCIPAL TRADING AREAS ($ '000s)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
United States	206,203	262,034	339,590	433,782	480,777	614,048	590,523
Venezuela	12,758	6,656	7,562	18,203	10,962	12,132	4,168
France	12,175	10,847	9,989	7,683	9,844	11,602	10,265
Trinidad-Tobago	7,893	4,553	4,203	4,683	5,577	2,558	3,782
Japan	22,468	11,450	8,344	6,942	8,822	5,505	8,641
Italy	4,229	828	1,371	2,192	1,732	2,666	2,781
Other countries	60,510	44,724	52,959	49,210	48,571	34,449	37,712
Total Exports	326,236	341,092	424,018	522,695	566,285	682,960	657,872

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. 65-003-XPB, *Exports by Country, January-December 2001*, Table 2.

INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND BY MAJOR COMMODITIES ($ '000s)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Agricultural and fishing products	250,800	314,200	354,200	430,600	494,400	485,100
Forestry products	4,600	11,600	17,200	21,800	16,300	12,900
Industrial goods	6,000	11,800	11,200	12,500	17,300	20,200
Machinery and equipment	32,200	35,700	47,300	52,500	80,900	71,000
Automotive products	800	500	2,100	2,400	2,700	3,700
Consumer goods	9,000	9,800	10,700	10,900	10,400	7,800
Special transactions	50,300	51,100	18,200	34,300	61,200	64,700
Total Exports	353,700	435,200	466,000	566,500	682,900	666,100

Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 65-001-XPB, *Canadian International Merchandise Trade*.

TABLE 38

PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS
INCOME AND TAXES PAID
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
All returns (number)	91,190	93,020	94,120	95,530	97,030	96,790	98,700
Total income ($ millions)	1,860	2,129	1,977	2,063	2,122	2,162	2,292
Average income ($)	20,396	22,884	21,001	21,599	21,870	22,337	23,217
Taxable returns (number)	62,760	63,210	65,120	65,730	65,160	65,080	66,970
Total income ($ millions)	1,653	1,900	1,774	1,845	1,866	1,922	2,035
Average income ($)	26,343	30,051	27,241	28,073	28,637	29,539	30,383
Federal tax ($ millions)	179	184	196	208	216	226	232
Provincial tax ($ millions)	106	110	116	122	127	135	138
Total tax ($ millions)	285	294	313	331	343	362	370
Average tax	4,535	4,649	4,800	5,029	5,270	5,555	5,521

Source: Canada Customs and Revenue Agency, *Tax Statistics on Individuals*, Tables 2 and 2A.

TABLE 39

ALL RETURNS AND TAXABLE RETURNS
BY COUNTIES AND CAPITAL CITY, 1999 [1]
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	ALL RETURNS			TAXABLE RETURNS			
Region	Number of returns	Average income ($)	Total income $'000	Number of returns	Average income ($)	Total income $'000	Total Tax Payable $'000
Kings County	13,860	20,656	286,299	9,240	27,052	249,957	42,107
Prince County	34,690	21,515	746,371	23,470	27,995	657,052	110,341
Queens County	52,510	25,202	1,323,376	35,720	33,307	1,189,742	231,897
Total P.E.I.[2]	101,060	23,313	2,356,047	68,430	30,642	2,096,750	384,345
Summerside	13,020	22,857	297,597	8,820	29,956	264,214	47,344
Charlottetown	29,150	26,267	765,670	19,590	35,021	686,070	140,314

Note 1: *All Returns* consists of taxable returns (returns with positive taxable income) plus those returns filed with zero taxable income. The data presented in this section of Table 39 represent all taxfilers. Data may vary as other information is based on a statistical sample.

Note 2: Totals may differ between tables due to rounding and confidentiality adjustments.

Source: Canada Customs and Revenue Agency, Taxation Statistics.

TABLE 40

PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 1999 TAXATION YEAR
TAXABLE RETURNS AND ALL RETURNS, BY INCOME
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Taxable Returns	Number of Returns	%	Total Income $'000	%	Taxable Income $'000	%	Total Net Tax $'000	%
Under $10,000	2,990	4.5%	25,757	1.3%	25,411	1.4%	886	0.2%
$10,000 to $15,000	9,340	13.9%	117,831	5.8%	112,132	6.1%	9,116	2.5%
$15,000 to $20,000	12,200	18.2%	212,607	10.4%	201,035	10.9%	21,587	5.8%
$20,000 to $25,000	9,000	13.4%	201,922	9.9%	191,466	10.4%	28,023	7.6%
$25,000 to $30,000	9,350	14.0%	254,304	12.5%	237,105	12.8%	37,159	10.1%
$30,000 to $40,000	10,920	16.3%	379,189	18.6%	348,308	18.8%	66,087	17.9%
$40,000 to $50,000	6,090	9.1%	271,014	13.3%	243,604	13.2%	54,455	14.7%
$50,000 and over	7,080	10.6%	572,119	28.1%	489,685	26.5%	152,419	41.2%
TOTAL	**66,970**	**100.0%**	**2,034,743**	**100.0%**	**1,848,745**	**100.0%**	**369,730**	**100.0%**

All Returns	Number of Returns	%	Total Income $'000	%	Taxable Income $'000	%	Total Net Tax $'000	%
Loss & Nil	2,270	2.3%	-6,741	-0.3%				
Under $10,000	20,790	21.1%	118,415	5.2%	98,082	4.8%	886	0.2%
$10,000 to $15,000	18,020	18.3%	223,553	9.8%	184,490	9.1%	9,116	2.5%
$15,000 to $20,000	14,070	14.3%	244,070	10.7%	225,249	11.1%	21,587	5.8%
$20,000 to $25,000	9,640	9.8%	216,155	9.4%	199,986	9.8%	28,023	7.6%
$25,000 to $30,000	9,420	9.5%	256,007	11.2%	238,427	11.7%	37,159	10.1%
$30,000 to $40,000	11,140	11.3%	386,706	16.9%	352,184	17.3%	66,087	17.9%
$40,000 to $50,000	6,260	6.3%	278,554	12.2%	245,892	12.1%	54,455	14.7%
$50,000 and over	7,100	7.2%	574,814	25.1%	490,070	24.1%	152,419	41.2%
TOTAL	**98,700**	**100.0%**	**2,291,532**	**100.0%**	**2,034,379**	**100.0%**	**369,730**	**100.0%**

See notes for Table 39.

Source: Canada Customs and Revenue Agency, *Tax Statistics on Individuals*, Tables 2 and 2A.

TABLE 41

PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 1999 TAXATION YEAR, ALL RETURNS, BY OCCUPATION PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	Number of Returns	Total Income $'000	Average Income	Taxable Income $'000	Total Tax $'000
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	**57,650**	**1,452,477**	**25,195**	**1,318,953**	**253,301**
(includes: Employees of Businesses and Institutions; Teachers and Professors; Federal, Provincial, Municipal Government Employees; Armed Forces; Federal and Provincial Crown Corporations; and Unclassified Employees)					
TOTAL FARMERS AND FISHERS	**3,720**	**109,318**	**29,387**	**93,937**	**15,877**
Farmers	1,660	35,640	21,470	30,017	3,477
Fishers	2,060	73,678	35,766	63,920	12,400
TOTAL SELF-EMPLOYED PROFESSIONALS	**540**	**49,352**	**91,393**	**42,979**	**15,603**
(includes: Accountants; Medical Doctors and Surgeons; Dentists; Lawyers and Notaries; Engineers and Architects; Entertainers and Artists; and other Professionals)					
TOTAL BUSINESS PROPRIETORS	**3,710**	**58,797**	**15,848**	**53,951**	**7,789**
(includes: Forestry Operators; Manufacturers; Construction; Public Utilities and Transport Operators; Wholesale and Retail Traders; Insurance and Real Estate Agency Operators; Proprietors and Other Financial Businesses; Recreational and Business Services Operators; other Services Operators and Business Proprietors)					
TOTAL INVESTMENT	**3,360**	**126,249**	**37,574**	**100,800**	**24,452**
(includes: Investors and Property Owners)					
Salesmen	170	4,520	26,588	3,546	772
Pensioners	19,780	368,833	18,647	318,936	38,660
Unclassified	9,780	121,988	12,473	101,278	13,276
GRAND TOTAL	**98,700**	**2,291,532**	**23,217**	**2,034,379**	**369,730**

Note: For breakdowns with less than ten non-taxable filers, the number of taxfilers in that breakdown is rounded to the nearest ten for the *All Returns* table and the corresponding *Taxable Returns* table. The appropriate sub-total and total counts are edited when necessary to guard against residual disclosure.

Source: Canada Customs and Revenue Agency, *Tax Statistics on Individuals*, Table 3.

TABLE 42

VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Total ($ thousands)	Annual Growth (%)	Residential ($ thousands)	Non-Residential ($ thousands)
1991	121,135	-23.6%	60,503	60,632
1992	132,073	9.0%	69,819	62,254
1993	112,465	-14.8%	69,005	43,460
1994	112,668	0.2%	61,882	50,786
1995	95,170	-15.5%	51,907	43,263
1996	95,834	0.7%	54,724	41,110
1997	110,005	14.8%	60,135	49,870
1998	116,075	5.5%	57,010	59,065
1999	140,927	21.4%	69,440	71,487
2000	98,756	-29.9%	54,927	43,829
2001	217,189	119.9%	64,258	152,931

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 64-001, *Building Permits,* Table 7.

TABLE 43

VALUE OF NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDING PERMITS BY SECTOR
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ($ THOUSANDS)

Year	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Total Non-Residential
1991	3,848	33,380	23,404	60,632
1992	2,572	39,763	19,919	62,254
1993	3,345	37,527	2,588	43,460
1994	15,255	32,934	2,597	50,786
1995	12,357	24,005	6,901	43,263
1996	3,817	26,082	11,211	41,110
1997	14,426	29,096	6,348	49,870
1998	11,943	34,283	12,839	59,065
1999	18,559	38,189	14,739	71,487
2000	12,822	25,204	5,803	43,829
2001	29,119	71,172	52,640	152,931

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 64-001, *Building Permits,* Table 7.

TABLE 44

NUMBER OF BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE OF DWELLING
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Single Family Dwellings	Cottages	Double & Row Dwellings	Apartments & Conversions	Total
1989	606	161	24	403	1,194
1990	597	183	54	290	1,124
1991	491	142	40	148	821
1992	555	149	45	162	911
1993	563	127	45	179	914
1994	496	110	74	114	794
1995	387	126	62	69	644
1996	486	109	26	57	678
1997	456	159	50	52	717
1998	412	166	45	84	707
1999	507	159	41	60	767
2000	378	51	12	72	513
2001	415	77	28	130	650
2001 MONTHLY:					
January	13	4	0	0	17
February	9	4	2	0	15
March	13	2	0	0	15
April	37	5	5	10	57
May	25	0	0	13	38
June	74	19	1	44	138
July	45	8	4	14	71
August	61	14	6	8	89
September	44	13	6	6	69
October	49	2	4	14	69
November	32	5	0	16	53
December	13	1	0	5	19
TOTAL	**415**	**77**	**28**	**130**	**650**

Source Statistics Canada, cat. no. 64-001, *Building Permits,* Table 7.

TABLE 45

HOUSING STARTS, COMPLETIONS AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION BY YEAR AND QUARTER PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year and Quarter	HOUSING Starts	Completions	Under Construction
1996	554	525	*
1st Quarter	46	97	113
2nd Quarter	240	90	263
3rd Quarter	145	161	248
4th Quarter	123	177	194
1997	470	548	*
1st Quarter	20	121	99
2nd Quarter	198	90	207
3rd Quarter	153	171	189
4th Quarter	99	166	166
1998 [r]	524	400	*
1st Quarter	30	61	89
2nd Quarter	174	51	214
3rd Quarter	161	164	212
4th Quarter	159	124	244
1999	616	626	*
1st Quarter	41	115	179
2nd Quarter	215	111	282
3rd Quarter	218	211	289
4th Quarter	142	189	230
2000	710	668	*
1st Quarter	83	144	160
2nd Quarter	202	183	179
3rd Quarter	213	113	279
4th Quarter	212	228	260
2001	675	589	*
1st Quarter	45	193	111
2nd Quarter	137	78	171
3rd Quarter	276	128	316
4th Quarter	217	190	337

* data not calculable r: revised data

Source: Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation

TABLE 46

HOUSING STARTS BY TYPE OF UNIT
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Total Starts	Single Detached	Semi-detached and Duplex	Row Housing	Apartments and others
1978	1,210	990	45	51	124
1979	1,068	801	18	28	221
1980	475	348	33	–	94
1981	203	201	2	–	–
1982	248	179	–	–	69
1983	673	380	30	12	251
1984	643	416	44	5	178
1985	788	559	50	6	173
1986	1,110	783	74	9	244
1987	933	699	88	–	146
1988	1,151	704	55	69	323
1989	815	456	32	8	319
1990	762	483	16	–	263
1991	553	376	19	12	146
1992	644	421	53	6	164
1993	645	460	25	35	125
1994	669	454	47	59	109
1995	422	364	20	18	20
1996	554	430	10	74	40
1997	470	374	12	43	41
1998	524	387	28	10	99
1999	616	472	32	31	81
2000 [r]	710	614	57	21	18
2001	675	551	56	10	58

– nil r: revised data

Notes: *Single-detached* is a one-dwelling unit completely separated on all sides.

Semi-detached includes each one of two dwellings separated by a common wall extending from ground to roof, or by a garage. Linked houses were included in this category prior to 1982, but are now included with *single-detached*. Similarly, duplexes which are described as double dwellings, one above the other, are now included with the category *Apartments and others*.

Row housing comprises single-attached houses in a row of three or more dwellings. Row duplexes are not included in this category but are classified under *Apartments and others*.

Apartments and others includes dwelling units found in a wide range of structures such as: duplexes, double-duplexes, triplexes, row-duplexes, apartments proper, and dwellings over, or at the back of, a store or other non-residential structure.

Source: Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

TABLE 47

FARM CASH RECEIPTS [r]
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
($ '000s)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Grains [1]	10,979	10,520	9,090	8,358	9,160	9,188
Potatoes	137,544	128,843	173,314	192,238	154,499	125,982
Fruits	2,361	2,676	2,691	3,806	3,804	3,108
Vegetables	7,243	9,053	11,437	11,608	12,955	10,961
Other crops [2]	5,026	4,645	5,157	6,173	5,446	5,408
Total Crops	**163,153**	**155,737**	**201,689**	**222,183**	**185,864**	**154,647**
Cattle and calves	27,676	29,905	29,089	25,065	27,284	25,855
Hogs	30,569	29,181	20,566	21,896	29,526	33,528
Sheep and lambs	195	265	254	269	284	268
Dairy products	45,840	47,146	49,474	48,995	50,987	52,484
Poultry	5,051	5,444	5,116	5,048	n.a.	n.a.
Eggs	3,218	2,948	2,925	3,014	3,123	3,380
Other livestock and products	2,915	2,026	2,050	1,846	7,390	7,664
Total Livestock & Products	**115,464**	**116,915**	**109,474**	**106,133**	**118,594**	**123,179**
Net Income Stabilization Account	765	2,180	4,513	5,842	6,266	6,945
Gross Revenue Insurance Plan	1,492	–	–	–	–	–
Crop Insurance payments	1,597	1,481	754	2,204	2,878	6,746
Income Disaster Programs	–	–	–	7,946	6,111	6,319
Agricultural Stabilization Act:	–	–	–	–	–	–
Price stabilization	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tripartite Plans	–	–	–	–	–	–
Provincial stabilization programs	628	621	1,141	1,029	598	482
Dairy subsidy	3,179	2,064	1,898	1,480	1,022	583
Other [3]	5,017	1,643	2,825	195	79	37,467
Total Payments	**12,678**	**7,989**	**11,131**	**18,696**	**16,954**	**58,542**
Total Cash Receipts	**291,295**	**280,641**	**322,294**	**347,012**	**321,412**	**336,368**

r: revised data – nil

Note 1: Wheat, oats, barley and soybeans.

Note 2: Includes floriculture and nursery products.

Note 3: *Other* are payments under several federal, provincial, and joint federal/provincial programs.

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 21-603-XPE, Agriculture Economic Statistics, Receipts Section.

TABLE 48

INCOME OF FARM OPERATORS FROM FARMING OPERATIONS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
($ '000s)

Year	(1) Cash Receipts from Farm Production	(2) Income in Kind	(3) Realized Gross Income	(4) Operating & Depreciation Charges	(5) Realized Net Income	(6) Value of Inventory Changes	(7) Total Net Income
1990	253,381	1,629	255,010	196,707	58,303	-7,888	50,415
1991	243,726	1,498	245,224	204,485	40,739	-9,616	31,123
1992	227,856	1,552	229,408	213,692	15,716	34,538	50,254
1993	237,817	1,846	239,663	218,416	21,247	-12,790	8,457
1994	307,455	2,175	309,630	242,977	66,653	-10,734	55,919
1995	311,616	1,921	313,537	266,803	46,734	39,192	85,926
1996	291,295	1,906	293,201	273,919	19,282	7,679	26,961
1997	280,641	1,848	282,489	278,683	3,806	12,880	16,686
1998 (r)	322,294	1,713	324,007	285,858	38,149	-12,827	25,322
1999 (r)	347,012	1,856	348,868	300,959	47,909	-1,130	46,779
2000 (r)	321,412	1,690	323,102	315,695	7,407	19,826	27,233
2001 (p)	336,368	1,660	338,028	321,511	16,517	-72,208	-55,691

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: Realized Gross Income: (3) = (1) + (2)
Realized Net Income: (5) = (3) - (4)
Total Net Income: (7) = [(3) + (6)] - (4)

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 21-603-XPE, *Agriculture Economic Statistics*, Income Section.

TABLE 49

CAPITAL VALUE OF ALL FARMS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
($ '000s)

Year	Total Value	Land and Buildings	Implements & Machinery (1)	Livestock & Poultry (2)
1990	929,777	645,711	200,596	83,470
1991	941,866	656,314	204,825	80,727
1992	987,728	707,744	201,286	78,698
1993	1,018,545	725,814	206,856	85,875
1994	1,144,517	827,801	230,005	86,711
1995	1,309,760	974,990	249,082	85,688
1996	1,425,049	1,070,585	269,186	85,278
1997	1,492,430	1,123,669	281,134	87,627
1998 (r)	1,567,949	1,190,944	288,082	88,923
1999 (r)	1,659,044	1,270,220	298,275	90,549
2000	1,744,418	1,334,494	311,428	98,496

r: revised data

2001 data not available at time of publication.

Note 1: Automobiles and motor trucks are included.

Note 2: *Livestock and poultry* includes the value of animal and fur farms.

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 21-603E, *Agriculture Economics Statistics*, Capital Value Section.

TABLE 50

FARM DEBT OUTSTANDING AS OF DECEMBER 31st CLASSIFIED BY LENDER ($ '000s) PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	1998 (r)	1999 (r)	2000 (r)	2001
Chartered Banks	251,852	257,602	275,297	287,026
Federal Government Agencies	103,836	114,556	120,756	137,739
Provincial Government Agencies	18,067	16,420	13,642	17,506
Credit Unions	7,311	10,820	15,668	21,235
Insurance, Trust and Loan Comp.	3,343	4,484	6,067	8,282
Private Individuals and Others	19,101	23,456	28,822	35,438
Advance Payment Programs	7,261	7,384	8,873	1,399
TOTAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	**410,771**	**434,722**	**469,125**	**508,625**

r: revised data

Notes: *Private Individuals and Others* includes credit owed to: supply and finance companies, dealers, stores, private individuals and other unclassified credit sources.

For those institutions providing data based on fiscal year ending March 31, the debt outstanding at that time is used to represent the debt at December 31st of the previous year.

Advance Payments Programs were taken out of the cash receipts estimates from 1971 to date and moved to the *debt outstanding* series. These payments are a type of loan made to farmers since no transaction occurs at the time of the advance. Estimates are derived from data supplied by the *Canadian Wheat Board* and *Agriculture Canada*.

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 21-603-XPE, *Agriculture Economic Statistics*, Debt Section.

TABLE 51

POTATO ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, FARM PRICE AND VALUE PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Seeded Acreage (acres)	Average Yield / seeded acre (cwt.)	Production ('000 cwts.)	Average Farm price ($/cwt.)	Total Farm value ($ '000s)
1986	64,219	275.0	17,660	6.91	103,728
1987	67,000	242.0	15,972	4.57	62,625
1988	68,000	268.0	18,090	7.89	127,275
1989	68,000	270.0	18,360	7.42	128,789
1990	75,000	250.0	18,750	5.52	97,595
1991	77,800	250.0	18,775	5.72	103,467
1992	85,000	290.0	24,592	3.55	84,403
1993	87,000	260.0	22,620	7.77	172,033
1994	95,000	245.0	23,275	8.28	189,219
1995	108,000	265.0	28,620	6.03	168,787
1996	110,000	260.0	28,340	5.00	138,956
1997	112,000	265.0	29,680	6.42	187,290
1998	112,000	265.0	29,150	7.63	218,355
1999	113,000	260.0	28,600	6.94	195,617
2000	109,000	270.0	29,160	6.21	139,947
2001	108,000	165.0	17,820	n.a.	n.a.

n.a.: data not available

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 22-008-UIB, *Canadian Potato Production*.

TABLE 52

COMPARISON OF SELECTED CENSUS FARM DATA PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1991, 1996 AND 2001

	1991	1996	2001
Total number of census farms[1]	2,361	2,217	1,845
Total farm population	8,670	7,810	n.a.
Total land area (acres)	1,399,040	1,399,040	1,399,040
Area in census farms	639,693	655,365	646,137
Area owned (acres)	457,865	472,242	477,515
Area rented or leased (acres)	181,828	183,123	168,622
Land in crops	*380,796*	*420,971*	*433,641*
Summerfallow[2]	*2,464*	*903*	*520*
Improved pasture[3]	*47,636*	*29,221*	*29,192*
All other land[4]	*208,797*	*204,270*	*182,784*
Total capital value	$941,533,039	$1,417,138,775	$1,605,122,021
Value of land and buildings[5]	*$656,314,112*	*$1,072,281,310*	*$1,201,110,348*
Value of machinery and equipment	*$204,824,741*	*$269,385,644*	*$303,055,802*
Value of livestock and poultry	*$80,394,186*	*$75,471,821*	*$100,955,871*

Note 1: The *1996 Census of Agriculture* expanded the definition of *census farm*. Commercial poultry hatcheries as well as operations that only produced Christmas trees were counted for the first time as census farms.

Note 2: The data for summerfallow have been overstated in previous censuses in geographic areas where the practice is not common. However, a question added to the 1991 questionnaire reduced the extent of over-reporting.

Note 3: The 1996 variable was changed to *Tame or seeded pasture;* therefore, some respondents may have reported differently.

Note 4: For comparability with the 1991 data, *All other land* includes Christmas tree area.

Note 5: 1991, 1996 and 2001 data include the value of land and buildings on rented property.

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. 95-311, *1991 Census of Agriculture: Agricultural Profile of Prince Edward Island*; 93F0031XCB, *1996 Census of Agriculture,* CD-ROM, Release 2.1; *2001 Census of Agriculture* , Tables 5, 6 and 29.

TABLE 53

CENSUS FARM DATA BY GROSS RECEIPTS CLASS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1991, 1996 AND 2001

Total Value of Agricultural Products Sold	1991 Number of Farms	1991 %	1996 Number of Farms	1996 %	2001 Number of Farms	2001 %
$250,000 and more	283	12.0%	394	17.8%	433	23.5%
$100,000 - $249,999	434	18.4%	377	17.0%	312	16.9%
$50,000 - $99,999	355	15.0%	255	11.5%	234	12.7%
$25,000 - $49,999	261	11.1%	269	12.1%	196	10.6%
$10,000 - $24,999	383	16.2%	348	15.7%	315	17.1%
$5,000 - $9,999	244	10.3%	223	10.1%	151	8.2%
$2,500 - $4,999	184	7.8%	149	6.7%	98	5.3%
$2,499 and less	217	9.2%	202	9.1%	106	5.7%
Total number of farms	**2,361**	**100.0%**	**2,217**	**100.0%**	**1,845**	**100.0%**

Note: The data for receipts are reported for the year preceding the Census year. Historically, receipts are under-reported. In 1991 the level of under-reporting was significantly reduced.

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 95-311, *1991 Census of Agriculture: Agricultural Profile of Prince Edward Island*; 93F0031XCB, *1996 Census of Agriculture*, CD-ROM, Release 2.1; *2001 Census of Agriculture*, Table 29.

TABLE 54

FARMS WITH GROSS RECEIPTS OF $2,500 OR MORE BY TYPE OF PRODUCT
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1991, 1996 AND 2001

Product Type	1991 Number of Farms	1991 %	1996 Number of Farms	1996 %	2001 Number of Farms	2001 %
Dairy	498	23.2%	337	16.7%	309	17.8%
Cattle	488	22.8%	592	29.4%	455	26.2%
Hogs	203	9.5%	103	5.1%	94	5.4%
Poultry	27	1.3%	37	1.8%	22	1.3%
Wheat	3	0.1%	9	0.4%	14	0.8%
Small grains (excl. wheat farms)	60	2.8%	39	1.9%	43	2.5%
Field crops other than small grains	530	24.7%	528	26.2%	461	26.5%
Fruits and vegetables	80	3.7%	110	5.5%	133	7.6%
Miscellaneous specialty	144	6.7%	125	6.2%	114	6.6%
Livestock combination	83	3.9%	93	4.6%	35	2.0%
Other combination	28	1.3%	42	2.1%	59	3.4%
Total	**2,144**	**100.0%**	**2,015**	**100.0%**	**1,739**	**100.0%**

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 95-311, *1991 Census of Agriculture: Agricultural Profile of Prince Edward Island*; 93F0031XCB, *1996 Census of Agriculture*, CD-ROM, Release 2.1; 2001 Census of Agriculture, Table 1.

TABLE 55

SELECTED 2001 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE STATISTICS BY COUNTY, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	Kings County	Queens County	Prince County	TOTAL P.E.I.
Total number of farms	322	905	618	1,845
Total area of farms (acres)	130,448	262,118	253,571	646,137
Average acres per farm	405.1	289.6	410.3	350.2
Type of farm operation management:				
Individual or family farm	192	576	360	1,128
Partnership:	87	229	129	445
with written agreement	*55*	*155*	*94*	*304*
without written agreement	*32*	*74*	*35*	*141*
Legally-constituted company:	43	100	129	272
family	*38*	*92*	*115*	*245*
non-family	*4*	*7*	*9*	*20*
other [1]	*1*	*1*	*5*	*7*

Note 1: Farms operated by institutions, community pastures, etc.

Source: Statistics Canada, *2001 Census of Agriculture*, Tables 5 and 26.

TABLE 56

ESTIMATES OF PRIMARY FOREST PRODUCTION PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ('000 CUBIC METERS)

	1998	1999	2000	2001
Logs and bolts [1]	311	399	345	246
Pulpwood and pulp chips	158	206	211	207
Other round wood	5	5	5	5
Veneer and OSB	25	56	46	26
TOTAL INDUSTRIAL WOOD	499	666	607	484
Fuelwood	100	142	140	170
Fuel chips [2]	36	46	48	48
TOTAL PRODUCTION [3]	**635**	**854**	**795**	**702**

Note 1: Includes sawlogs and studwood.

Note 2: *Fuel chips* were converted from green tonnes to cubic meters (1 green tonne = 1.2 cubic meters). It includes 3,000 tonnes of chips and 36,707 tonnes sawmill residues.

Note 3: Delivered value of primary forest product production (2001) = $33 million

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Agriculture and Forestry.

TABLE 57

FISH LANDINGS AND VALUES
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND (MILLIONS)

Year	Groundfish		Pelagic and estuarial fish		Molluscs and crustaceans		Sea plants		TOTAL	
	Weight lbs.	Value $	Weight lbs.	Value $	Weight lbs.	Value $	Weight lbs.	Value $	Weight lbs.	Value $
1990	47.8	7.5	38.3	3.3	39.1	47.6	32.4	3.6	157.6	62.0
1991	42.4	7.7	26.5	2.8	41.2	57.9	21.4	2.1	131.5	70.5
1992	41.1	7.6	23.9	2.5	39.4	69.7	10.6	0.9	115.0	81.7
1993	16.7	3.0	24.4	3.1	43.8	66.8	11.2	1.0	96.1	73.9
1994	3.4	1.2	33.5	4.3	49.3	86.1	18.8	1.5	105.0	93.1
1995	1.9	0.8	33.1	4.7	45.4	107.2	20.0	1.7	100.4	114.4
1996	1.6	0.6	48.8	9.5	50.5	87.6	13.1	1.0	114.0	98.7
1997	2.5	1.0	51.3	8.6	55.5	103.0	15.9	1.3	125.2	113.9
1998	1.8	0.8	54.0	9.2	61.4	110.6	12.5	1.1	129.7	121.7
1999 (p)	4.7	2.9	50.4	9.1	65.2	122.9	14.8	1.3	132.7	133.0
2000 (p)	3.6	1.9	61.5	11.0	76.5	131.0	15.0	1.3	156.6	145.2
2001 (p)	3.2	1.7	56.4	10.7	76.5	147.5	11.6	1.2	147.7	161.1

p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Division, Gulf Region, Canada Department of Fisheries and Oceans; Prince Edward Island Department of Fisheries, Aquaculture and Environment.

TABLE 58

AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND FISHERS
SELECTED YEARS AND SPECIES
(CENTS PER POUND ROUND WEIGHT)

Year	Cod	Hake	Herring	Mackerel	Smelts	Lobster	Crab		Oysters	Mussels	Irish Moss
							Snow	Rock			
1981	16.1	10.0	14.1	11.6	9.9	155.9	28.0	n.a.	53.1	50.0	5.0
1982	12.0	10.0	10.4	12.0	10.1	185.7	48.0	n.a.	53.0	70.0	5.0
1983	12.5	6.0	10.0	12.0	15.0	188.1	60.0	10.0	53.0	65.0	5.0
1984	12.5	6.0	10.0	12.0	20.0	169.7	60.0	10.0	60.0	65.0	5.0
1985	14.0	8.0	10.0	12.0	60.0	223.7	55.0	10.0	60.0	55.0	6.0
1986	25.0	9.0	10.0	12.0	40.0	242.8	80.0	15.0	65.0	70.0	6.0
1987	30.0	30.0	11.0	12.0	45.0	262.5	100.0	20.0	75.0	75.0	7.0
1988	15.0	10.0	9.0	13.5	35.9	231.8	152.0	20.7	90.0	65.0	8.0
1989	20.0	12.0	5.0	13.2	39.6	222.1	127.0	19.2	90.0	50.0	10.0
1990	25.2	14.7	6.3	12.5	41.2	160.4	82.5	16.4	84.9	45.0	11.0
1991	35.5	17.9	5.6	12.4	41.7	204.4	95.0	18.9	63.1	60.0	10.0
1992	39.5	23.2	6.4	15.3	36.2	296.9	96.5	14.5	79.5	54.0	8.0
1993	37.0	21.9	6.1	14.5	53.5	261.7	150.0	17.0	83.8	47.0	9.0
1994	42.0	32.0	7.1	18.1	67.2	346.2	212.0	21.3	72.7	48.0	8.0
1995	46.0	38.0	8.2	23.7	59.5	422.1	370.0	28.6	86.3	52.0	8.0
1996	48.9	35.0	13.2	25.2	54.1	342.0	200.0	20.7	81.9	55.0	8.0
1997	49.7	44.2	8.0	27.5	67.4	411.0	220.0	29.2	107.0	55.0	9.0
1998	61.1	52.2	7.8	25.9	75.5	431.0	179.0	29.3	100.6	55.0	9.0
1999	91.2	64.6	12.4	21.3	62.4	481.2	240.0	37.2	95.0	55.0	9.0
2000	70.7	59.0	9.4	27.4	65.1	460.0	279.0	36.8	102.0	56.0	9.0
2001	69.0	56.9	12.3	28.6	60.6	542.0	248.0	40.5	104.6	60.0	9.0

Source: Statistics Division, Gulf Region, Canada Department of Fisheries and Oceans; Prince Edward Island Department of Fisheries, Aquaculture and Environment.

TABLE 59

LOBSTER LANDING STATISTICS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND (LBS.)

Fisheries Districts	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
88	4,699,890	4,633,798	4,658,219	4,609,867	5,197,062	5,479,281
87	2,901,584	2,783,102	3,139,022	2,616,242	3,032,067	2,857,522
96	691,590	585,336	793,250	740,959	774,343	811,424
86	186,039	137,388	230,382	223,208	270,348	229,021
95	1,408,078	1,646,049	1,666,486	1,568,245	1,723,048	1,655,254
85	210,634	179,873	269,034	191,664	131,938	131,734
93	1,327,276	1,133,619	1,544,088	1,604,407	1,234,595	1,233,890
83	565,503	592,603	579,585	439,258	389,119	365,140
92	3,062,771	3,535,116	3,547,105	3,613,760	3,639,627	3,700,086
82	2,972,377	2,647,966	2,747,432	2,842,547	2,620,717	2,714,057
TOTAL POUNDS	**18,025,742**	**17,874,850**	**19,174,603**	**18,450,157**	**19,012,864**	**19,177,409**
VALUE ($)	**61,687,595**	**73,404,780**	**82,559,383**	**88,924,878**	**87,769,150**	**$103,894,460**

Source: Statistics Division, Gulf Region, Canada Department of Fisheries and Oceans; Prince Edward Island Department of Fisheries, Aquaculture and Environment.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND FISHERIES DISTRICTS

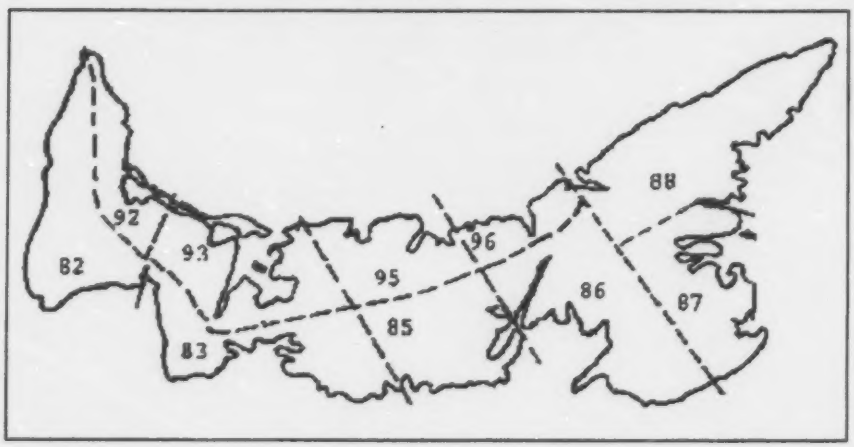


TABLE 60

TOTAL NUMBER OF PLEASURE VISITORS PARTIES PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND (MAY 1 - OCTOBER 31)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Number of tourist parties:					
Pleasure visitor parties	362,022	374,180	382,987	351,646	363,317
Motorcoach parties	9,479	15,598	19,631	21,140	16,575

Note: Total number of pleasure visitor parties includes *private motor vehicle* and *air*.

TABLE 61

AMOUNT SPENT BY PLEASURE TOURISTS BY CATEGORY PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND (MAY 1 - OCTOBER 31) ALL MODES ($ MILLIONS) *

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Accommodations	62.2	72.0	82.7	84.8	92.5
Restaurants/Take-out	71.3	66.9	64.0	59.1	66.4
Groceries/Liquor	16.1	15.4	21.3	18.0	23.1
Souvenirs/Handcrafts	30.0	30.9	29.3	15.4	17.3
Admissions	16.1	18.0	21.3	25.7	28.9
Transportation	18.4	23.1	29.4	30.8	31.8
Sports/Recreation	2.3	10.3	5.3	12.9	14.4
Other	13.8	20.6	13.3	10.3	14.4
TOTAL	**230.2**	**257.2**	**266.6**	**257.0**	**288.8**
Motorcoach Expenditures	**15.7**	**17.2**	**16.7**	**23.0**	**21.2**

* Includes all modes of transport except *Motorcoach*, which is a separate survey.

TABLE 62

TOURIST PARTIES BY MODE OF TRAVEL PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND (MAY 1 - OCTOBER 31, 2001)

Mode	May 1 - June 30	July 1 - Aug. 31	Sep. 1 - Oct. 31	Total 2001 Season [1]
Air parties	5,795	13,488	5,826	25,109
Percent of total	*23.1%*	*53.7%*	*23.2%*	*100.0%*
Auto parties	65,965	235,080	80,730	381,775
Percent of total	*17.3%*	*61.6%*	*21.1%*	*100.0%*

Note 1: *Total 2001 Season* includes Pleasure and Business parties.

Source: Tourism P.E.I., Research Division.

TABLE 63

PLEASURE AND BUSINESS PARTIES BY ORIGIN
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(MAY 1 - OCTOBER 31, 2001)

Tourist Origin	Business	Pleasure
Newfoundland	3%	3%
Maritime Provinces	54%	32%
Quebec	6%	8%
Ontario	20%	25%
Other Provinces	6%	8%
New England States	2%	8%
Mid-Atlantic States	3%	5%
Other United States	3%	8%
International	3%	3%
Total Parties	100%	100%

Source: Tourism P.E.I., Research Division.

TABLE 64

NUMBER OF LOCATIONS AND TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM MAJOR ACCOMMODATION GROUPS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	Hotels, Motels and Motor Hotels		Other [1] Accommodations		Total		Total Occupancy
Year	Number	$ '000s	Number	$ '000s	Number	$ '000s	Rate
1987	88	33,043	59	5,561	147	38,604	n.a.
1988	80	35,636	59	6,152	139	41,788	n.a.
1989	85	38,280	69	6,526	154	44,806	n.a.
1990	93	40,869	61	7,199	154	48,068	n.a.
1991	89	40,745	67	6,945	156	47,690	48%
1992	97	41,917	66	6,443	163	48,360	54%
1993	93	41,504	58	5,968	151	47,472	55%
1994	88	44,163	70	7,439	158	51,602	55%
1995	102	46,813	86	10,165	188	56,978	51%
1996	97	49,650	99	11,176	196	60,826	55%

1997-2001 data not available at time of publication.

Note 1: *Other Accommodations* includes: tent and trailer campgrounds, outfitters, recreation and vacation camps, guest houses, tourist homes, lodging houses and residential clubs.

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 63-204-XPB, *Traveller Accommodation Statistics,* Tables 2 and 10.

TABLE 65

RESTAURANT, TAVERNS AND OTHER ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ($ '000)

Year	RESTAURANTS		TAVERNS	ESTABLISHMENTS	
	Full-service	Limited service		Other	Total
1998	28,678.6	62,861.9	6,461.1	4,832.6	102,834.2
1999	43,772.3	61,287.1	6,909.9	3,402.3	115,371.6
2000	46,642.3	66,658.2	9,098.7	3,037.5	125,436.7
2001	49,470.4	71,978.7	8,817.0	3,082.6	133,348.7
2001 MONTHLY					
January	2,661.6	4,658.7	628.4	219.9	8,168.6
February	2,478.7	4,359.2	688.1	205.4	7,731.4
March	3,086.2	5,392.8	777.8	278.9	9,535.7
April	3,360.7	5,107.0	666.1	269.6	9,403.4
May	3,303.7	6,231.8	692.0	217.8	10,445.3
June	4,494.3	6,712.5	789.3	410.3	12,406.4
July	8,048.4	8,369.3	889.1	273.0	17,579.8
August	8,168.9	8,373.8	954.5	207.0	17,704.2
September	4,600.5	6,119.8	779.5	264.0	11,763.8
October	3,237.2	5,781.8	742.7	280.9	10,042.6
November	2,979.2	5,504.1	631.6	241.6	9,356.5
December	3,051.0	5,367.9	577.9	214.2	9,211.0

RESTAURANT, TAVERNS AND OTHER ESTABLISHMENTS, LOCATIONS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	RESTAURANTS		TAVERNS	ESTABLISHMENTS	
	Full-service	Limited service		Other	Total
1998	95	108	13	24	240
1999	107	111	13	26	257
2000	131	105	13	25	274
2001	132	112	12	25	281
2001 MONTHLY					
January	103	118	14	17	252
February	104	139	13	16	272
March	95	148	13	18	274
April	103	137	12	17	269
May	103	153	14	19	289
June	118	156	24	35	333
July	125	165	24	21	335
August	128	171	24	22	345
September	120	159	28	23	330
October	73	145	20	31	269
November	63	145	18	30	256
December	64	129	18	30	241

Source: Statistics Canada, *Restaurant, Caterer and Tavern Statistics*, cat. no. 63-011-XIB

TABLE 66

VALUE ADDED BY MAJOR GROUPS AND INDUSTRY
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ($ '000s) [1]

MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY [2]

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Food manufacturing	111,538	109,540	169,022	148,081	127,843	212,118
Wood product manufacturing	6,370	x	x	x	x	12,063
Printing and related support activities	x	x	x	x	3,273	3,032
Non-metallic mineral product industries	3,538	5,468	5,102	9,214	x	4,665
Machinery manufacturing	4,230	6,702	5,658	x	6,910	7,751
Paper manufacturing	2,849	2,595	2,852	2,807	2,380	x
Chemical manufacturing	9,360	10,029	12,331	13,767	17,396	x
Fabricated metal product manufacturing	7,098	7,850	13,791	x	15,256	15,726
Transportation equipment manufacturing	x	13,925	29,093	x	41,628	x
Other manufacturing industries [4]	30,076	42,463	58,145	62,778	75,273	72,008
ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	**175,059**	**184,647**	**266,901**	**236,647**	**248,331**	**327,363**

TOTAL ACTIVITY [3]

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Food manufacturing	114,897	114,238	172,143	150,528	131,004	244,744
Wood product manufacturing	6,321	x	x	x	x	12,036
Printing and related support activities	x	x	x	x	3,277	3,017
Non-metallic mineral product industries	3,928	5,830	5,045	9,134	x	4,646
Machinery manufacturing	4,782	6,890	5,827	x	7,019	7,868
Paper manufacturing	3,562	2,913	3,135	2,788	2,324	x
Chemical manufacturing	10,364	12,326	14,161	15,034	22,088	x
Fabricated metal product manufacturing	7,308	8,417	14,100	x	15,512	15,592
Transportation equipment manufacturing	x	13,894	28,995	x	41,407	x
Other manufacturing industries [4]	29,966	42,803	58,621	64,218	76,565	72,966
ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	**181,128**	**193,417**	**273,032**	**241,702**	**257,789**	**360,869**

x: confidential data

Note 1: *The Annual Survey of Manufacturers* has been revised back to 1990 and is now based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). This classifition is considerably different from the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and therefore these data cannot be compared to data published in earlier editions of the *Annual Statistical Review*.

Note 2: Data refer to *production activity* of manufacturing

Note 3: Data refer to *total activity* of manufacturing establishments.

Note 4: *Other manufacturing industries* includes machinery industries.

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 31-203-XPB, *Manufacturing Industries of Canada*, Table 10.

TABLE 67

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES [1]
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY [2]

Year	Production and related workers: Establishments	Production and related workers: Number of workers	Production and related workers: Hours paid	Production and related workers: Wages ($ '000)	Cost of fuel and electricity ($ '000)	Cost of materials and supplies ($ '000)	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture ($ '000)	Value added ($ '000)
1990	134	2,656	5,556	50,372	9,719	226,172	384,585	146,800
1991	131	2,614	5,422	52,112	11,104	260,763	426,535	152,630
1992	131	3,193	6,704	64,681	10,925	279,683	490,452	203,226
1993	127	2,954	5,960	58,712	12,965	314,328	505,085	175,059
1994	128	2,629	5,286	53,480	13,470	332,024	527,105	184,647
1995	140	3,465	7,124	73,191	13,739	423,877	686,830	266,901
1996	139	3,539	7,260	76,747	14,463	426,258	678,826	236,647
1997	150	3,860	7,609	82,562	19,778	530,535	788,773	248,331
1998 [3]	160	4,067	8,108	93,120	19,435	600,979	935,463	327,363

TOTAL ACTIVITY [3]

Year	Administrative office and other non-manufacturing employees: Number of workers	Administrative office and other non-manufacturing employees: Salaries ($ '000)	TOTAL EMPLOYEES: Number	TOTAL EMPLOYEES: Salaries and wages ($ '000)	Cost of materials, supplies and goods for resale ($ '000)	Value of shipments & other revenues ($ '000)	Value added ($ '000)
1990	719	21,265	3,375	71,637	275,670	444,838	157,555
1991	645	18,491	3,259	70,603	297,271	472,930	162,517
1992	578	16,935	3,771	81,616	320,170	534,572	206,859
1993	482	14,148	3,436	72,860	358,016	554,842	181,128
1994	662	20,422	3,291	73,902	364,530	568,381	193,417
1995	607	19,236	4,072	92,427	460,141	729,225	273,032
1996	640	20,165	4,179	96,912	468,130	725,753	241,702
1997	834	27,759	4,694	110,321	565,842	833,538	257,789
1998 [3]	923	32,205	4,990	125,325	684,551	1,052,541	360,869

1999 data not available at time of publication.

Note 1: The Annual Survey of Manufacturers has been revised back to 1990 and is now based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). This classifition is considerably different from the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and therefore these data cannot be compared to data published in earlier editions of the Annual Statistical Review.

Note 2: These data refer to the *production activity* of manufacturing establishments.

Note 3: These data refer to the *total activity* of manufacturing establishments and therefore include non-manufacturing activities of manufacturing establishments and activities of separate head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units.

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 31-203-XPB, *Manufacturing Industries of Canada*, Table 10.

TABLE 68

ESTIMATED VALUE OF SHIPMENTS [r]
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES ($ MILLIONS)
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	1998	1999	2000	2001
Total food industries (including fish)	637,831	770,645	853,615	881,995
Fish products industry	*189,628*	*317,256*	*372,423*	*355,941*
Wood industries	38,121	61,200	54,832	52,578
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,944	6,561	5,789	5,640
Fabricated metal products industries	28,192	31,748	29,951	25,827
Machinery industries	14,004	15,126	14,743	12,521
Transportation equipment industries	x	x	x	x
Non-metallic mineral products industries	9,875	7,540	8,016	9,022
Chemical and chemical products ind.	x	x	x	x
Other manufacturing industries	204,677	216,194	216,118	213,686
ALL INDUSTRIES [1]	**937,644**	**1,109,014**	**1,183,064**	**1,201,269**
MONTHLY TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES				
January	62,180	66,286	70,367	77,057
February	59,396	61,723	69,327	74,287
March	65,479	70,591	82,799	83,120
April	61,627	74,355	76,729	80,204
May	87,964	111,818	116,395	114,529
June	97,086	125,695	132,489	133,518
July	88,141	105,074	115,054	113,763
August	86,342	100,779	117,968	123,511
September	91,485	96,594	108,736	108,029
October	89,763	112,125	102,840	104,599
November	72,126	105,429	100,765	92,653
December	76,055	78,545	89,595	95,999
ANNUAL TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	**937,644**	**1,109,014**	**1,183,064**	**1,201,269**

r: revised data x: confidential data

Note 1: The *Monthly Survey of Manufacturing* has been revised back to 1992 and is now based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 31-001-XPB, *Monthly Survey of Manufacturing,* Table 10.

TABLE 69

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ELECTRICITY STATISTICS
CAPABILITY AND PEAK LOAD (Megawatts)

	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02
Net capability within province	117	117	117	112	112	112	112
Firm power from other provinces	70	70	75	75	74	83	128
TOTAL CAPABILITY	**187**	**187**	**192**	**187**	**186**	**195**	**240**
Net peak load within province	160	166	169	177	179	185	191

TABLE 70

TWELVE MONTH AVERAGE OF ELECTRICITY REQUIREMENTS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND (Megawatt-hours)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Total received from other provinces	67,940	73,867	75,359	78,835	82,544	82,602	84,981
Net generation on P.E.I.	1,341	483	1,649	298	785	3,900	3,931
TOTAL SUPPLY	**69,281**	**74,350**	**77,008**	**79,133**	**83,329**	**86,502**	**88,912**

1 MWh = Watt hour x 10^6

TABLE 71

TWELVE MONTH AVERAGE OF RESIDENTIAL COST OF
500 kWh OF ELECTRICITY ($ PER MONTH)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Charlottetown: Maritime Electric Co. Ltd.	64.29	62.61	61.76	57.41	61.21	62.63	65.92

1 kWh = Watt hour x 10^3

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Development and Technology.

TABLE 72

SALES OF REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(CUBIC METERS *)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Motor gasoline	191,435	196,746	199,198	206,427	218,675	213,512	211,525
Diesel	78,628	95,608	87,621	92,579	100,986	110,614	103,258
Light fuel oil	161,271	171,217	178,823	168,618	164,241	167,292	154,711
Heavy fuel oil	n.a.	1,029	8,950	12,281	736	8,694	8,728
Other	25,908	24,534	49,491	37,509	42,760	50,414	42,726
TOTAL	**457,242**	**489,134**	**524,083**	**517,414**	**527,398**	**550,526**	**520,948**

n.a.: data not available *: 1 cubic meter = 1,000 liters.

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no. 45-004-XPB, *Refined Petroleum Products,* Table 2.

TABLE 73

SCHEDULE OF GASOLINE SALES ON PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31st
(CUBIC METERS)

GASOLINE SALES

Fiscal Year	Taxed sales	Tax exempt sales	TOTAL
1988	168,815	4,985	173,800
1989	175,415	4,889	180,304
1990	177,198	3,802	181,000
1991	173,424	3,660	177,084
1992	172,111	3,428	175,539
1993	171,388	3,290	174,678
1994	177,082	3,507	180,589
1995	182,123	2,844	184,967
1996	185,342	2,740	188,082
1997	186,299	2,891	189,190
1998	190,766	2,749	193,515
1999	198,615	2,277	200,892
2000	209,466	2,076	211,542
2001	205,285	3,278	208,563

Notes: 1 cubic meter = 1,000 liters

As of 1990, *Taxation and Property Records Division* is recording total purchases of Tax Exempt Gasoline.

Source: P.E.I. Department of the Provincial Treasury, Taxation and Property Records Division .

TABLE 74

TRANSPORTATION STATISTICS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

CONFEDERATION BRIDGE TWO-WAY CROSSING ESTIMATES *

	Period	1998	1999	2000	2001
Annual Bridge Traffic	Jan. - Dec.	1,599,000	1,636,000	1,613,000	1,527,342
Summer Bridge Traffic	July and August	436,000	469,000	466,000	484,005
Winter Bridge Traffic	Jan. and Feb.	n.a.	154,000	151,000	151,241

* Estimated number of vehicles only apply for the period listed.

WOOD ISLANDS, P.E.I. TO CARIBOU, N.S. FERRY SERVICE

Year	Autos and Pick-up trucks	Recreation vehicles	Buses	Motorcycles and bicycles	Commercial vehicles	Passengers
1991	175,484	10,718	1,354	3,742	21,987	526,586
1992	167,102	9,431	1,220	3,133	22,673	499,798
1993	158,545	9,625	1,117	2,981	24,339	489,488
1994	185,753	11,749	1,083	3,481	27,678	584,187
1995	186,916	11,287	1,235	3,422	26,780	570,141
1996	183,810	10,956	1,239	3,213	29,424	567,640
1997	126,324	8,940	1,078	1,948	34,878	458,356
1998	115,758	11,508	1,078	n.a.	39,810	480,258
1999	137,034	12,764	912	n.a.	20,796	459,602
2000	142,676	11,692	996	3,678	21,288	479,010
2001	145,188	12,082	856	4,220	21,126	486,106

n.a.: data not available

SOURIS, P.E.I. TO GRINDSTONE, MAGDALEN ISLANDS FERRY SERVICE

Year	Number of voyages	Automobiles	Buses, vans, motor homes, trailers & trucks	Motorcycles and bicycles	Heavy machinery	Passengers
1991	295	18,361	6,031	1,830	22	62,224
1992	297	17,627	5,880	1,516	21	59,268
1993	290	17,451	5,967	1,502	23	59,233
1994	305	18,023	6,096	1,685	10	61,655
1995	297	15,775	5,658	1,440	11	55,970
1996	291	16,941	4,373	1,196	7	54,229
1997	252	19,894	5,033	1,371	5	64,591
1998	259	22,995	5,251	1,765	7	77,753
1999	252	24,977	5,547	1,678	0	83,090
2000	255	25,858	5,734	1,688	11	86,616
2001	253	29,607	6,002	1,921	22	96,610

Note: data are based on traffic *leaving* the Island, given the new fare collection system.

Data compiled by P.E.I. Department of Transportation and Public Works.

TABLE 75

WATER FREIGHT - TONNES
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Ports	1999		2000		2001	
	Loaded	Unloaded	Loaded	Unloaded	Loaded	Unloaded
Charlottetown	43,149	628,669	31,671	742,697	11,992	676,214
Georgetown	347,761	96,723	49,568	80,840	61,810	75,682
Souris	–	20,238	13,447	–	14,378	12,000
Summerside	–	164,757	20,954	164,146	11,386	166,411
P.E.I. TOTAL	**390,910**	**910,387**	**115,640**	**987,683**	**99,566**	**930,307**

– nil

TABLE 76

NUMBER OF SHIPPING ARRIVALS BY PORT
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Charlottetown	244	229	198	193	268	224
Georgetown	123	102	117	114	81	98
Souris	79	42	23	31	16	13
Summerside	77	36	33	24	21	23
P.E.I. TOTAL	**523**	**409**	**371**	**362**	**386**	**358**

TABLE 77

AIR PASSENGERS TO AND FROM
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	To P.E.I.	From P.E.I.	TOTAL
1991	91,212	95,136	186,348
1992	91,864	97,507	189,371
1993	90,621	94,052	184,673
1994	90,110	92,198	182,308
1995	93,501	94,313	187,814
1996	96,058	96,027	192,085
1997	88,376	90,669	179,045
1998	87,054	90,905	177,959
1999	93,325	93,952	187,277
2000	82,491	84,358	166,849
2001	87,813	89,056	176,869

Source: P.E.I. Department of Transportation and Public Works.

TABLE 78

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS (AS OF APRIL 1)
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Cars	Trucks	Trailers	Other	TOTAL
1998	57,505	21,721	8,110	3,129	90,465
1999	60,343	22,363	8,667	3,096	94,469
2000	60,750	21,609	8,830	3,169	94,358
2001	63,460	22,502	9,458	3,588	99,008

Note: Data apply to vehicles with valid license plates only.

Source: Highway Safety Division, P.E.I. Department of Transportation and Public Works.

TABLE 79

SCHOOL ENROLMENT
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

School Year	Elementary (Grade 1-6)	Secondary (Grade 7-12)	TOTAL
1990/91	12,217	12,287	24,504
1991/92	12,236	12,109	24,345
1992/93	12,271	12,262	24,533
1993/94	12,216	12,202	24,418
1994/95	12,203	12,212	24,415
1995/96	12,279	12,343	24,622
1996/97	12,350	12,397	24,747
1997/98	12,110	12,503	24,613
1998/99	11,930	12,435	24,365
1999/00	11,796	12,505	24,301
2000/01	11,537	12,370	23,907
2001/02	11,295	12,366	23,661

Note: Enrolment data are for public and private schools.

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Education.

TABLE 80

ENROLMENTS
UNIVERSITY OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

School Year [1]	Full-time	Part-time	Summer	Veterinary Medicine	Master of Science Program	Ph. D. Program
1983/84	1,676	710	1,144	–	–	–
1984/85	1,720	689	1,070	–	–	–
1985/86	1,768	781	1,184	–	–	–
1986/87	1,837	685	1,090	52	–	–
1987/88	1,921	753	1,239	98	10	–
1988/89	2,023	813	1,291	142	16	–
1989/90	2,126	849	1,321	184	22	–
1990/91	2,317	905	1,381	185	27	–
1991/92	2,384	951	1,438	190	35	–
1992/93	2,507	914	1,450	194	23	–
1993/94	2,473	776	1,429	196	22	–
1994/95	2,318	588	1,140	200	25	–
1995/96	2,204	477	1,130	197	25	–
1996/97	2,200	497	1,083	208	31	5
1997/98	2,198	483	1,081	216	30	7
1998/99	2,175	480	1,150	222	27	12
1999/00	2,322	498	1,320	232	33	17
2000/01	2,462	602	1,233	239	41	15
2001/02	2,513	566	1,298	231	53	19

– nil

Note 1: The University of Prince Edward Island (U.P.E.I.) school year runs from May of the first year to April the following year including two summer sessions. Full-time and part-time data for U.P.E.I. are recorded as of December 1 of each school year.

Source: University of Prince Edward Island, *Registrar's Office*.

TABLE 81

ENROLMENTS
HOLLAND COLLEGE

School Year	Total Full-time	Total Part-time	Total Adult and Community Education Full-time	Total Adult and Community Education Part-time
1990/91	2,289	6,980	–	–
1991/92	2,329	7,890	–	–
1992/93	2,208	7,893	–	–
1993/94	2,322	9,289	–	–
1994/95	2,305	8,341	–	–
1995/96	2,351	7,231	–	–
1996/97	2,228	7,701	–	–
1997/98	2,451	7,255	–	–
1998/99	2,567	6,679	459	1,474
1999/00	2,529	6,211	592	1,546
2000/01 (r)	2,379	6,707	640	1,486
2001/02	2,347	8,986	537	1,992

– nil r: revised data

Source: Holland College, *Registrar's Office*.

TABLE 82

CHILD AND FAMILY SERVICES
CHILDREN IN CARE DAYS BY REGION (1)
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

County:	Active Number of Children in Care at End of Fiscal Year (2) 2001	2002	Total Number of Children in Care during Entire Fiscal Year (3) 2001	2002	Total Number of Children in Care Days for Fiscal Year (4) 2001	2002
West Prince	21	n.a.	30	35	6,499	7,869
East Prince	35	35	72	68	13,216	12,466
Queens	129	n.a.	175	182	39,915	50,262
South Kings	22	n.a.	29	31	8,166	8,419
East Kings	8	n.a.	11	13	2,370	3,478
TOTAL	**215**	**n.a.**	**317**	**329**	**70,166**	**82,494**

n.a. data not available

Note 1: *Children in care* refers to children who are in custody or guardianship of the Director of Child Welfare via voluntary agreement or court-sanctioned order. These children live in foster care homes, group homes or other custodial care arrangements approved by the Director. The age range for this group is from newborns to 18 years of age.

Note 2: *Active number of children in care* - refers only to the current number of children that are in the custody or guardianship of the Director of Child Welfare as of 31 March of that year.

Note 3: *Total number of children in care* - refers to the total number of all children who have been in the custody or guardianship of the Director of Child Welfare during the entire fiscal year. It includes a count of ALL children in care that year and hence will always be higher than the *active* number.

Note 4: *Total number of children in care days* - refers to the number of days that children resided in the custody or guardianship of the Director of Child Welfare during the entire fiscal year in foster care homes, group homes, or other approved residences.

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Health and Social Services.

TABLE 83

PERSONS HELD IN CORRECTIONAL CENTRES ON PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	LOCK-UPS				REMAND				SENTENCED			
	1998	1999	2000	2001	1998	1999	2000	2001	1998	1999	2000	2001
Provincial Correctional Centre												
Adult males	920	882	967	1123	119	99	111	98	392	385	357	365
Adult females	71	71	74	121	9	15	9	7	47	41	54	55
TOTAL	**991**	**953**	**1,041**	**1,244**	**128**	**114**	**120**	**105**	**439**	**426**	**411**	**420**
Prince County Jail												
Adult males	524	552	516	641	55	55	58	83	273	207	192	213
Adult females	31	30	18	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
TOTAL	**555**	**582**	**534**	**689**	**55**	**55**	**58**	**83**	**273**	**207**	**192**	**213**
Total All Jails												
Adult males	1,444	1,434	1,483	1,764	174	154	169	181	665	592	549	578
Adult females	102	101	92	169	9	15	9	7	47	41	54	55
TOTAL	**1,546**	**1,535**	**1,575**	**1,933**	**183**	**169**	**178**	**188**	**712**	**633**	**603**	**633**

– nil

TABLE 84

PERSONS HELD IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND YOUTH FACILITIES TOTAL DAYS BY CUSTODY AND YOUTH FACILITY

	LOCK-UPS		REMAND		OPEN CUSTODY		SECURE CUSTODY		FACILITY TOTAL	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
P.E.I. Youth Centre	67	68	1,215	900	–	–	1,907	2,381	3,189	3,349
Tyne Valley Youth Centre	–	–	–	–	1,755	1,250	–	–	1,755	1,250
Georgetown Youth Centre	–	–	–	–	2,204	1,153	–	–	2,204	1,153
Community placements [1]	–	–	–	–	1,569	868	–	–	1,569	868
Adult facilities	63	59	–	–	–	–	–	–	63	59
TOTAL	**130**	**127**	**1,215**	**900**	**5,528**	**3,271**	**1,907**	**2,381**	**8,780**	**6,679**

– nil

Note 1: Community placements include *Place of Open Custody*, *Direction to Reside by Probation*, and *Voluntary Agreement*. In previous years only *Open Custody placements* were reported.

Source: Office of the Attorney General, Community and Correctional Services Division.

TABLE 85

PHYSICIAN, HOSPITAL AND NURSING HOME STATISTICS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Estimated population ('000s) [1]	134.8	136.2	136.9	136.9	137.6	138.1	138.5
Practising physicians [2]	156	160	151	159	149	148	157
Total bed utilization: [3]	1,651	1,596	1,605	1,603	1,606	1,614	n.a.
Acute care hospitals [4]	*486*	*476*	*474*	*483*	*483*	*483*	*483*
Total nursing homes: [5]	*404*	*392*	*387*	*937*	*943*	*953*	*954*
Licensed private	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*395*	*397*	*407*	*407*
Public (manors)	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*542*	*546*	*546*	*547*
Other institutions: [6]	*761*	*728*	*744*	*138*	*130*	*136*	*127*
Hillsborough Hospital	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*83*	*80*	*86*	*80*
Prince Edward Home [7]	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*55*	*50*	*50*	*47*
Out-of-province hospital bed utilization [8]	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*n.a.*	*45*	*50*	*42*	*n.a.*
Bed capacity per '000 population [9]	12.2	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	n.a.

n.a.: data not available

Note 1: Population estimates as of 1 July from *Statistics Canada, Demography Division*.

Note 2: The number of practising, full-time equivalent, physicians reported for 2001 does not include locum services or out-of-province physician services. Data prior to 1999 included some locum services.

Note 3: Effective 1998, *Total bed utilization* includes in-province and out-of-province beds, acute beds, nursing homes, and other.

Note 4: Effective 1998, *Active treatment hospitals* have been re-classified as *Acute care hospitals*.

Note 5: Effective 1998, Manors are no longer included under *Other institutions*, but are re-classified under *Nursing homes*. There are an additional 11 respite beds in Manors.

Note 6: Up to 1997, *Other institutions* included Manors, Hillsborough Hospital, Prince Edward Home, Stewart Memorial Hospital, and Community Hospital.

Note 7: 85 Prince Edward Home beds are included under *Public (manors)*.

Note 8: Data unavailable for 2001.

Note 9: *Bed capacity per 1000 population* calculated using Total bed utilization.

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Health and Social Services.

TABLE 86

ACUTE CARE HOSPITALS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Fiscal Year	EXPENDITURES GHE* ($)	OAE* [1] ($)	Growth rate (OAE)	PER CAPITA OAE Cost ($)	Growth rate
1997/98	103,285,593	92,415,511	0.30%	675.30	-0.10%
In-province (483 beds)	*89,553,194*	*78,683,112*	*1.08%*	*574.95*	*0.59%*
Out-of-province (45 beds)	*13,732,399*	*13,732,399*	*3.30%*	*100.34*	*-3.8%*
1998/99	110,613,709	98,994,150	7.12%	723.14	7.08%
In-province (483 beds)	*96,394,280*	*84,774,721*	*7.74%*	*619.27*	*7.71%*
Out-of-province (50 beds)	*14,219,429*	*14,219,429*	*3.55%*	*103.87*	*3.51%*
1999/00	113,939,842	106,768,635	7.85%	775.91	7.30%
In-province (483 beds)	*100,711,750*	*93,540,543*	*10.34%*	*679.78*	*9.77%*
Out-of-province (42 beds)	*13,228,092*	*13,228,092*	*-6.97%*	*96.13*	*-7.45%*
2000/01	120,090,499	108,182,170	1.32%	783.56	0.99%
In-province (483 beds)	*106,774,185*	*94,865,856*	*1.42%*	*687.11*	*1.08%*
Out-of-province (42 beds)	*13,316,314*	*13,316,314*	*0.67%*	*96.45*	*0.33%*

* GHE: Gross Hospital Expenditures OAE: Operating Account Expenditures

Note 1: Operating Account Expenditures is the funding provided by Government to Acute Care Hospitals. With respect to in-province Acute Care Hospitals, OAE equals GHE minus Hospital Revenues.

TABLE 87

PHYSICIANS SERVICES
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Fiscal Year	PHYSICIANS SERVICES Number	Cost ($)	Growth rate	PER SERVICE Cost ($)	Growth rate	PER CAPITA Cost ($)	Growth rate
1997/98	1,291,877	33,561,436	2.8%	25.98	2.8%	245.24	2.3%
In-province	*1,231,967*	*30,685,900*	*2.7%*	*24.91*	*3.0%*	*224.23*	*2.2%*
Out-of-province	*59,910*	*2,875,536*	*4.4%*	*48.00*	*3.2%*	*21.01*	*3.9%*
1998/99	1,354,010	35,705,621	6.4%	26.37	1.5%	260.82	6.4%
In-province	*1,290,113*	*32,520,428*	*6.0%*	*25.21*	*1.2%*	*237.56*	*5.9%*
Out-of-province	*63,897*	*3,185,193*	*10.8%*	*49.85*	*3.9%*	*23.27*	*10.7%*
1999/00	1,333,971	36,508,674	2.2%	27.37	3.8%	265.32	1.7%
In-province	*1,277,642*	*33,300,000*	*2.4%*	*26.06*	*3.4%*	*242.00*	*1.9%*
Out-of-province	*56,329*	*3,208,674*	*0.7%*	*56.96*	*14.3%*	*23.32*	*0.2%*
2000/01 [1]	1,336,838	38,823,642	6.3%	29.04	6.1%	281.20	6.0%
In-province	*1,274,605*	*35,292,725*	*6.0%*	*27.69*	*6.2%*	*255.62*	*5.6%*
Out-of-province	*62,233*	*3,530,917*	*10.0%*	*56.74*	*-0.4%*	*25.57*	*9.7%*

Note 1: Average 2000/01 physician services per capita equals 9.7.

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Health and Social Services.

TABLE 88

RCMP CRIME STATISTICS [r]
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

ACTUAL OCCURRENCES

Offences [1]	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Murder, homicide and attempted murder	–	–	1	1	2
Sexual assault and other sexual offences	97	116	71	79	74
Wounding and assault	417	424	410	426	446
Robbery	9	6	9	3	2
Break and enter	562	419	574	553	488
Theft of motor vehicle	130	88	116	98	134
Theft:	887	811	900	1,150	937
under $5,000	*777*	*770*	*862*	*1,120*	*905*
over $5,000	*110*	*41*	*38*	*30*	*32*
Possession of stolen goods and fraud	186	198	282	200	209
Possession of offensive weapons	32	21	22	15	29
Other criminal code offences	1,948	2,353	2,429	2,043	2,328
Federal Statutes offences	303	139	158	78	135
Provincial Statutes offences	1,898	1,547	1,921	3,641	4,219
Municipal By-laws offences	16	39	7	6	32
Narcotics and Food and Drug Act violations	192	201	173	174	209
TOTAL OCCURRENCES [2]	**6,677**	**6,362**	**7,073**	**8,467**	**9,244**

–: nil r: revised data

Note 1: The above offences are Actual Totals for the Division as of 20 March, 2002. This includes detachment and headquarter units.

Note 2: These data are for RCMP jurisdictions only. Provincial Statutes and Municipal By-laws do not include traffic cases.

Source: RCMP, 'L' Division.

TABLE 89

PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND REVENUE
FISCAL YEARS ENDING 31 MARCH 1998, 1999, 2000 AND 2001
(PUBLIC ACCOUNTS OPERATING FUND, IN $ '000s)

	FY 1997/98	FY 1998/99	FY 1999/00	FY 2000/01
GOVERNMENT OF CANADA				
Equalization	208,334	268,495	256,069	270,328
Stabilization	–	–	–	–
Income Tax on Electricity	–	–	–	–
Economic Regional Development Agreement	5,723	3,882	6,874	4,320
Canada Employment	860	498	74	–
Canada Assistance Plan	4,460	747	–	–
Estab. Programs Financing & Extended Health Care	59,074	62,323	71,298	76,707
Other	13,096	14,064	18,551	32,122
TOTAL FEDERAL REVENUE	**291,548**	**350,009**	**352,866**	**383,477**
Percentage change	1.6%	20.1%	0.8%	8.7%
PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT				
Taxes:	385,522	393,245	432,925	441,737
Sales Tax	*123,451*	*133,389*	*145,011*	*153,021*
Real Property Tax	*40,363*	*41,080*	*43,128*	*45,237*
Personal Income Tax	*137,185*	*129,747*	*161,260*	*141,425*
Corporate Income Tax	*25,407*	*26,562*	*18,176*	*36,484*
Other Taxes	*59,116*	*62,468*	*65,350*	*65,570*
Licenses and Permits	13,435	14,850	15,770	16,308
Fees and Services	27,908	27,309	33,215	46,899
Sales:	26,626	22,539	24,899	26,764
Liquor Control Commission	*9,800*	*9,658*	*10,383*	*10,035*
Other Sales	*16,826*	*12,881*	*14,516*	*16,729*
Investment Interest	12,053	11,673	12,176	12,577
TOTAL PROVINCIAL REVENUE	**465,544**	**469,616**	**518,985**	**544,285**
Percentage change	0.1%	0.9%	10.5%	4.9%
TOTAL FEDERAL/PROVINCIAL REVENUE	**757,091**	**819,625**	**871,851**	**927,762**
Sinking Fund Revenue	21,551	21,744	23,222	22,798
Capital Revenue	9,135	10,591	5,282	1,087
TOTAL REVENUE RECEIVED	**787,777**	**851,959**	**900,355**	**951,647**
Percentage change	-1.5%	8.1%	5.7%	5.7%

– nil

Source: P.E.I. Department of the Provincial Treasury, *Public Accounts, volume 1, Financial Statements 2001.*

TABLE 90

PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ORDINARY EXPENDITURES FISCAL YEARS ENDING 31 MARCH 1998, 1999, 2000 AND 2001 (PUBLIC ACCOUNTS OPERATING FUND, IN $ '000s)

	FY 1997/98	FY 1998/99	FY 1999/00	FY 2000/01
DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES				
Agriculture and Forestry	18,591	19,180	24,383	51,513
P.E.I. Grain Elevators Corporation	148	105	678	316
Fisheries and Tourism	12,769	12,127	11,946	8,071
Education	167,895	184,640	183,207	191,126
Island Regulatory and Appeals Commission	744	1,020	1,041	1,065
Employment Development Agency	4,178	4,622	4,832	5,496
Executive Council	1,931	2,094	2,127	2,244
Provincial Treasury	11,678	10,609	11,933	16,891
Employee Benefits	14,703	10,698	10,473	15,895
General Government	6,294	27,609	28,876	6,749
Council of Maritime Premiers	176	185	176	184
Interministerial Women's Secretariat	260	286	323	317
Development	8,310	8,523	14,991	13,882
Enterprise P.E.I.	19,891	18,129	25,717	44,384
P.E.I. Energy Corporation	107	64	188	299
Tourism	–	–	–	10,249
Health and Social Services	296,078	299,274	310,553	334,300
Community Services and Attorney General	21,581	32,459	32,747	42,024
Legislative Assembly	2,630	2,687	2,745	3,652
Transportation and Public Works	46,452	62,100	65,597	70,239
P.E.I. Crown Building Corporation	313	–	13	–
Auditor General's Office	1,001	1,077	1,110	1,070
Technology and Environment	11,815	13,826	12,581	
Public Service Commission	2,647	3,119	4,067	5,320
P.E.I. Lending Agency	844	705	732	786
Interest charges on the debt	102,291	101,375	102,695	107,743
Total Current Expenditures	**753,324**	**816,513**	**853,731**	**933,815**
Capital Expenditures	50,681	35,071	45,591	29,345
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	**804,005**	**851,584**	**899,322**	**963,160**
Surplus (Deficit) before Pension Adjustment	-16,228	375	1,033	-11,513
Pension Adjustment	9,283	5,970	2,541	-112
Reclassified loan	–	–	-2,603	–
Capital Lease	–	–	-6,416	–
Surplus/Deficit	**-6,945**	**6,345**	**-5,445**	**-11,625**

– nil

Source: P.E.I. Department of the Provincial Treasury, *Public Accounts, volume 1, Financial Statements 2001.*

TABLE 91

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE BY ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT [r]
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS BASIS ($ MILLIONS)
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
EXPENDITURES						
FEDERAL						
Expenditures on goods and services	229	233	225	238	238	252
Transfers to persons	383	368	357	378	370	374
Transfers to business	50	64	56	65	48	41
Interest on debt	185	213	208	198	198	196
Transfers to government	323	326	295	304	341	402
Capital expenditures	34	23	18	38	35	31
Capital consumption allowance	-28	-29	-29	-32	-33	-33
Canada Pension Plan	85	89	94	99	106	110
TOTAL (1)	**1,261**	**1,287**	**1,224**	**1,288**	**1,303**	**1,373**
PROVINCIAL, LOCAL						
Expenditures on goods and services	530	554	606	600	649	674
Transfers to persons	85	76	71	86	81	87
Transfers to business	47	40	38	20	23	27
Interest on debt	124	120	122	116	113	115
Capital expenditures	60	69	70	77	71	72
Capital consumption allowance	-37	-41	-42	-38	-40	-39
TOTAL (2)	**809**	**818**	**865**	**861**	**897**	**936**
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	**2,070**	**2,105**	**2,089**	**2,149**	**2,200**	**2,309**
REVENUES						
FEDERAL - Total (3)	**468**	**497**	**537**	**564**	**572**	**607**
PROVINCIAL, LOCAL						
Federal transfers (4)	323	326	295	304	341	402
Taxes and other revenues (5)	490	507	536	522	547	577
TOTAL	**813**	**833**	**831**	**826**	**888**	**979**
TOTAL REVENUE	**1,281**	**1,330**	**1,368**	**1,390**	**1,460**	**1,586**
OWN SOURCE REVENUES (3) + (5)	**958**	**1,004**	**1,073**	**1,086**	**1,119**	**1,184**
TOTAL EXPENDITURES (1) + (2) - (4)	**1,747**	**1,779**	**1,794**	**1,845**	**1,859**	**1,907**
OVERALL DEFICIT	**-789**	**-775**	**-721**	**-759**	**-740**	**-723**

r: revised data

2000 data not available at time of publication.

Source: Statistics Canada, cat. no.13-213-PPB, *Provincial Economic Accounts*.

TABLE 92

PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Classified Employees	Unclassified Employees	Total Employees
1991	3,314	1,095	4,409
1992	3,168	1,167	4,335
1993	2,876	1,075	3,951
1994*	1,303	643	1,946
1995	1,292	490	1,782
1996	1,291	596	1,887
1997	1,325	688	2,013
1998	1,710	738	2,448
1999	1,691	937	2,628
2000 (r)	1,998	798	2,796
2001	2,059	1,052	3,111

* The series is subject to a major discontinuity caused by Health Reform in 1993/94.

r: revised data

2001	Classified Employees	Unclassified Employees	Total Employees
Agriculture and Forestry	190	116	306
Auditor General	15	2	17
Community Affairs and Attorney General	433	161	594
Development and Technology	63	24	87
Education	68	68	136
Employment Development Agency	8	2	10
Executive Council	16	13	29
Fisheries, Aquaculture and Environment	86	19	105
Health and Social Services	145	38	183
Liquor Control Commission	91	102	193
Provincial Treasury	206	50	256
Public Service Commission	53	28	81
Tourism	110	31	141
Transportation and Public Works	575	398	973
CIVIL SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS	**2,059**	**1,052**	**3,111**

Notes: Employee Relations Division only reports those employees covered under the Civil Service Act.

Data are recorded as of December each year.

Unclassified full-time employees also include executive and contract employees.

Legislative Assembly staff are not covered under *The Civil Service Act* and are, therefore, not included in the Establishment totals.

Source: Employee Relations Division, P.E.I. Department of the Provincial Treasury.

TABLE 93

PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	GENERAL GOVERNMENT		PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT BUSINESS ENTERPRISE	
	Total Payroll ($ Millions)	Average number of employees	Total Payroll ($ Millions)	Average number of employees
1988	109.9	4,612	5.0	233
1989	114.9	4,702	5.3	250
1990	127.0	4,992	6.6	276
1991	132.4	5,122	6.9	297
1992	138.7	5,009	6.4	243
1993	144.5	4,870	6.7	249
1994	132.5	4,716	6.1	233
1995	131.9	4,656	5.9	238
1996 [r]	138.0	4,727	6.4	229
1997 [1]	93.1	3,773	6.2	240
1998 [1]	90.9	3,827	5.6	241
1999 [1]	99.4	4,185	6.1	212
2000 [1]	103.4	4,332	6.3	194
Quarterly				
1998 [r]				
Jan - March	19.4	3,125	1.4	238
Apr. - June	20.5	3,708	1.4	239
July - Sept.	26.1	4,696	1.4	246
Oct. - Dec.	24.9	3,781	1.4	240
1999 [r]				
Jan - March	21.3	3,576	1.3	204
Apr. - June	22.4	3,962	1.3	206
July - Sept.	29.4	5,039	1.9	236
Oct. - Dec.	26.3	4,162	1.6	204
2000				
Jan - March	23.1	3,831	1.4	179
Apr. - June	26.3	4,263	1.5	183
July - Sept.	26.9	5,056	1.9	233
Oct. - Dec.	27.1	4,180	1.5	182

r: revised data

Note 1: Starting in 1997 the Health Boards were disembedded from General Government and moved to the Health and Social Service Institutions sector.

Source: Statistics Canada, Public Institutions Division.

TABLE 94

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	GENERAL GOVERNMENT including Military		FEDERAL GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISE		
	Total Payroll ($ Millions)	Average Number of Employees	Total Payroll ($ Millions)	Average Number of Employees	Average Number of Military Personnel
1988	120.0	3,732	24.2	960	1,200
1989	130.1	3,736	25.1	967	1,197
1990	136.3	3,555	31.1	1,082	1,048
1991	121.1	3,170	31.4	1,096	743
1992	109.2	2,684	30.3	1,064	368
1993	109.4	2,732	31.4	944	337
1994	125.0	3,211	32.3	991	332
1995	120.5	3,088	29.3	834	297
1996	117.6	3,086	31.1	849	296
1997 (r)	122.4	3,141	28.3	893	328
1998 (r)	125.2	3,143	26.9	883	319
1999 (r)	143.1	3,174	7.9	240	310
2000 (r)	187.3	3,374	8.4	245	297
Quarterly					
1998 (r)					
Jan - March	28.9	3,174	6.8	884	319
Apr. - June	32.7	3,078	7.1	876	319
July - Sept.	33.8	3,252	6.5	878	319
Oct. - Dec.	29.8	3,068	6.6	892	319
1999 (r)					
Jan - March	41.6	3,128	2.0	239	318
Apr. - June	33.0	3,198	2.0	235	318
July - Sept.	36.3	3,248	1.9	242	305
Oct. - Dec.	32.1	3,121	2.0	242	299
2000					
Jan - March	36.6	3,181	2.2	241	299
Apr. - June	61.8	3,533	2.1	242	298
July - Sept.	50.3	3,420	1.9	249	297
Oct. - Dec.	38.5	3,361	2.1	248	296

r: revised data

Source: Statistics Canada, Public Institutions Division.